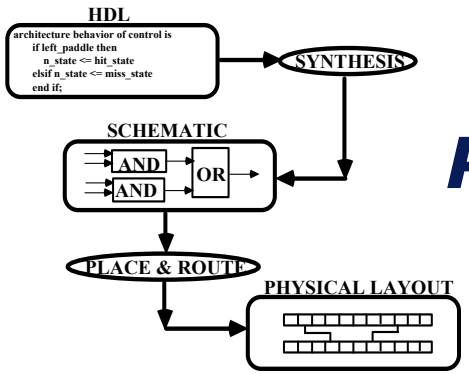
DESIGNING FPGAS & ASICS



Using Synthesis

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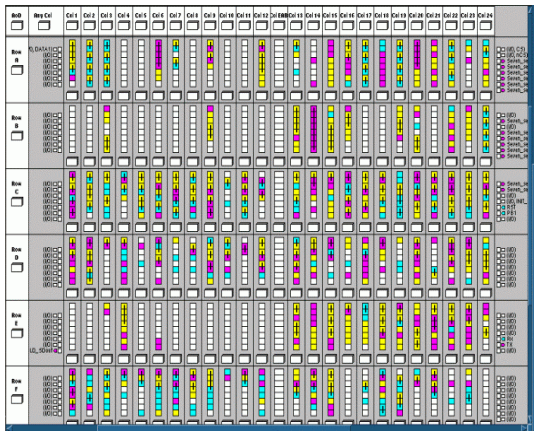
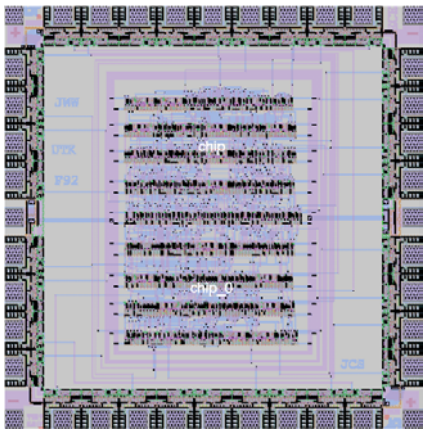
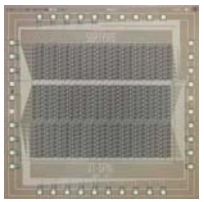


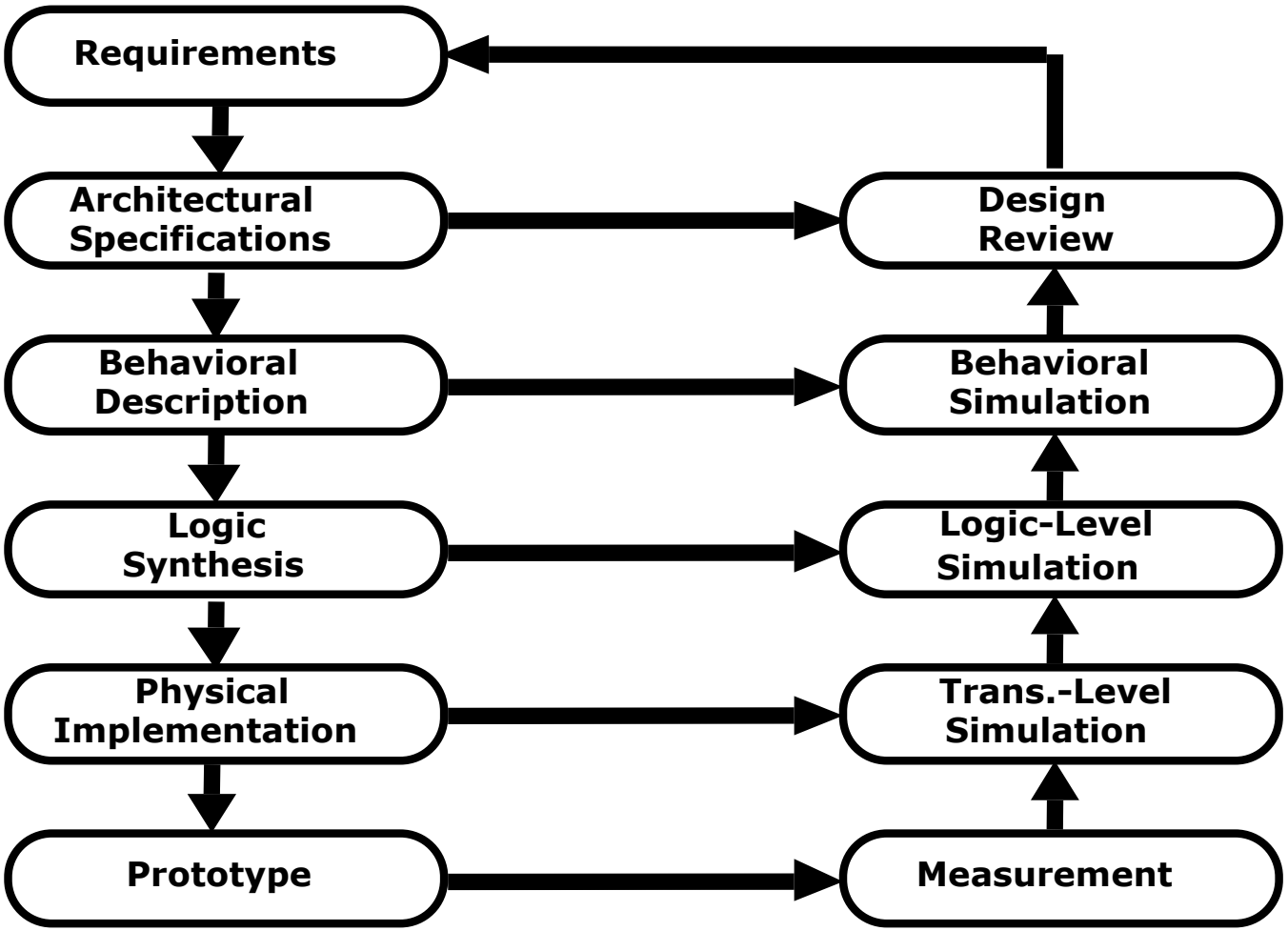


COURSE OUTLINE

- Overview of FPGAs and ASICs
- Using Synthesis
- HDL Examples
- Simulation and Testing
- Physical Place and Route
- Testing ASICs
- Component Reuse

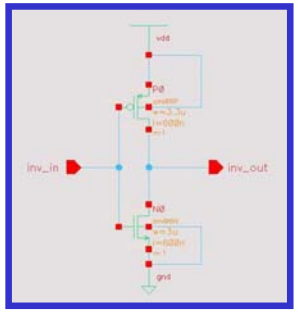
MICROELECTRONIC SYSTEM DESIGN CONSISTS OF ITERATIVE REFINEMENTS OF SYNTHESIS AND VERIFICATION



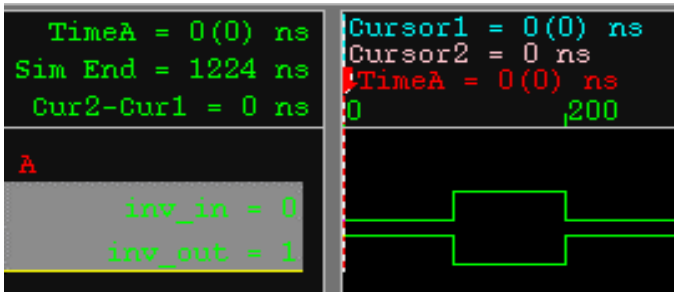


CUSTOM IC DESIGN FLOW

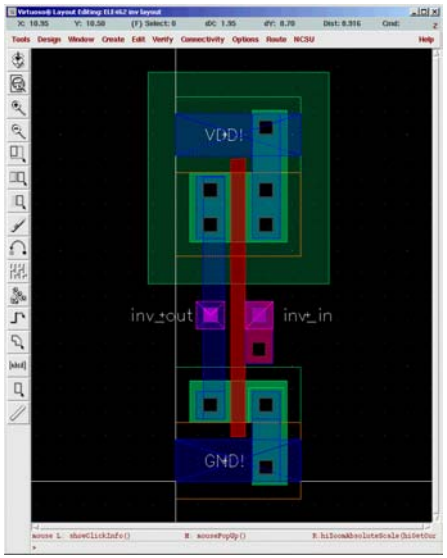
1--SCHEMATIC



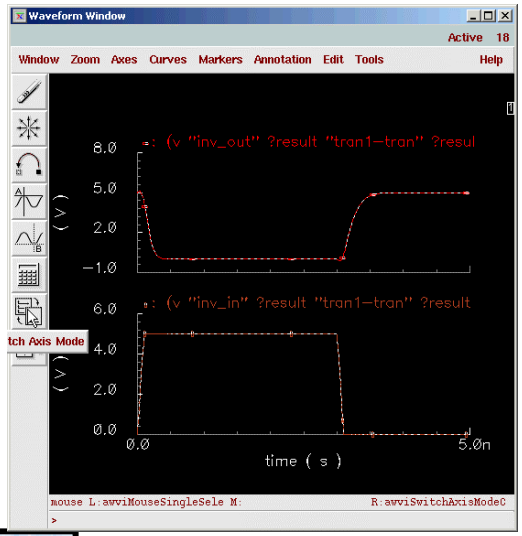
2--PRE-LAYOUT LOGIC SIMULATION



3—MANUAL LAYOUT



4--POST-LAYOUT TRANS. SIMULATION

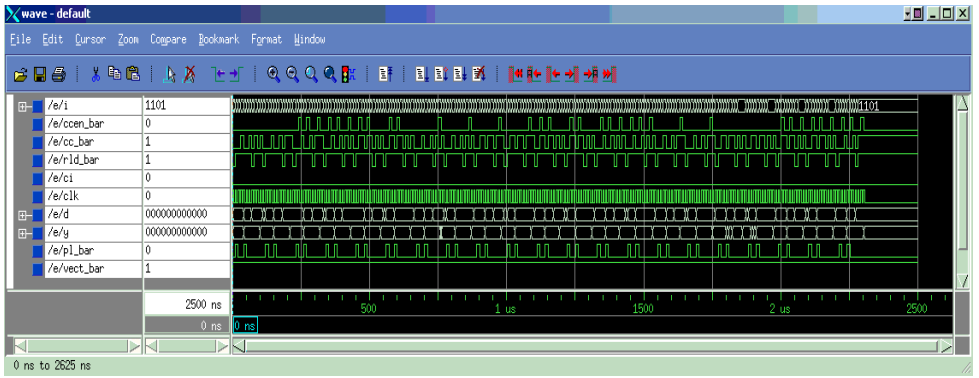


SEMI-CUSTOM DESIGN FLOW OF DIGITAL FPGAS/ASICS

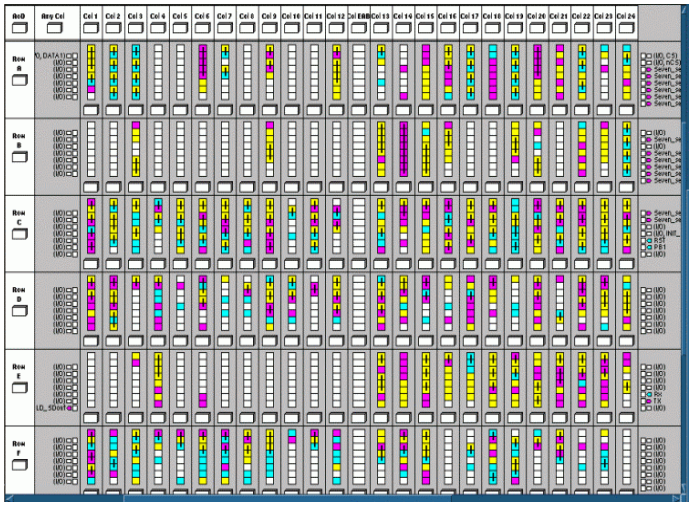
1—HDL

```
CASE w IS
   WHEN "00" =>  y <= "1000" ;
   WHEN "01" =>  y <= "0100" ;
   WHEN "10" =>  y <= "0010" ;
   WHEN OTHERS =>  y <= "0001";
END CASE ;
```

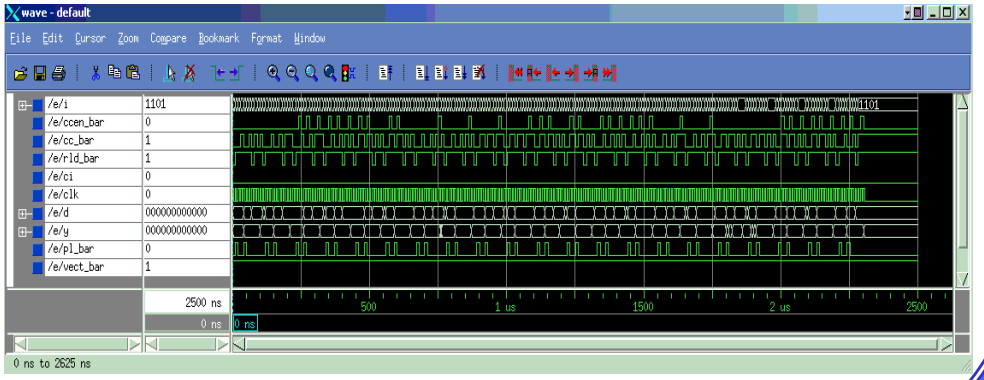
2--PRE-SYNTHESIS SIMULATION



3—SYNTHESIS/AUTO LAYOUT



4--POST-LAYOUT SIMULATION



A HARDWARE DESCRIPTION LANGUAGE CAN BE SYNTHESIZED

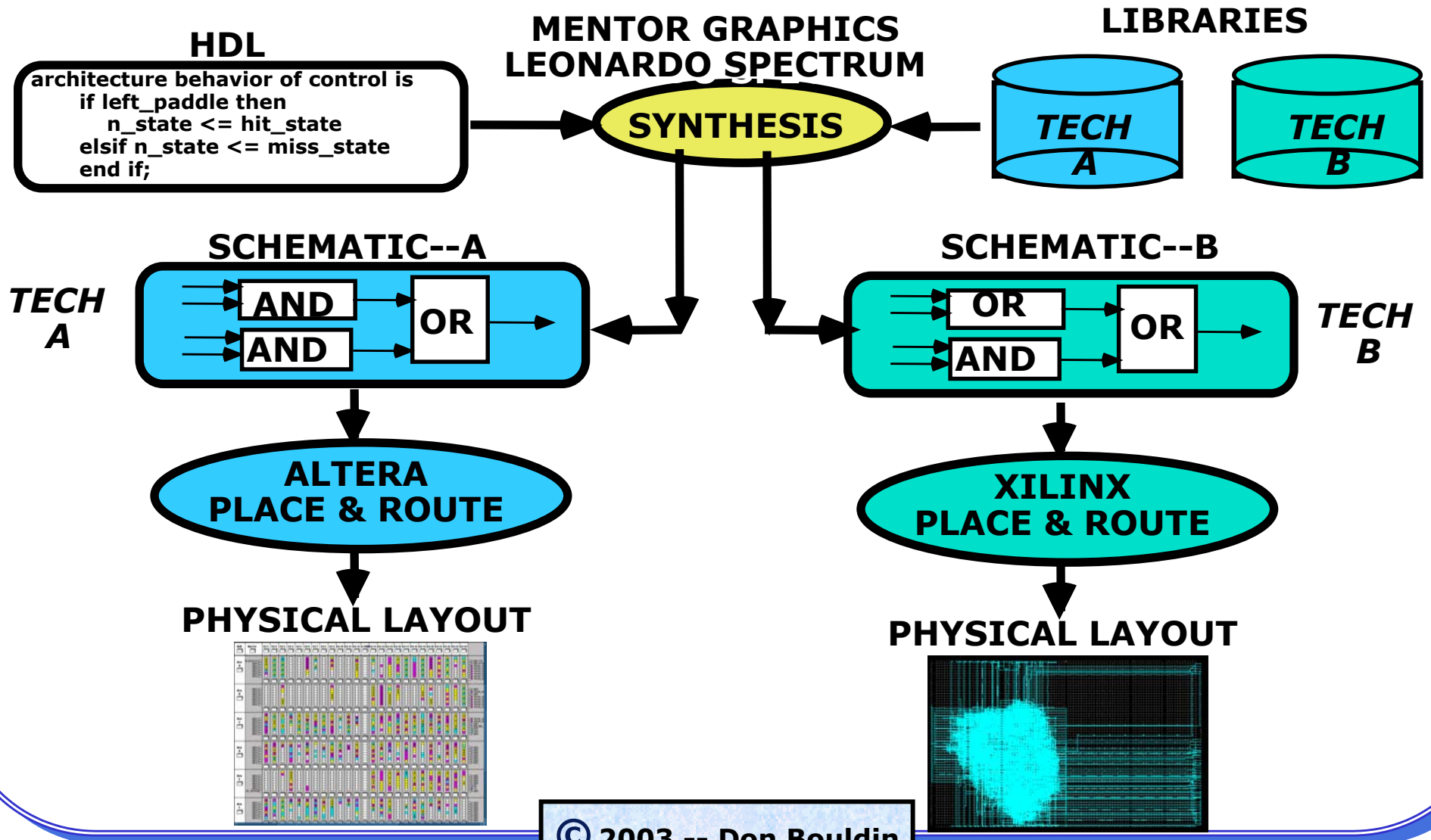
- The desired functionality and timing may be described using a *hardware description language* such as VHDL or Verilog and then *synthesized* into the structural level for a specified device.
- *Synthesis* involves:

  (1) translation into Boolean equations,

  (2) optimization for area/delay, and then

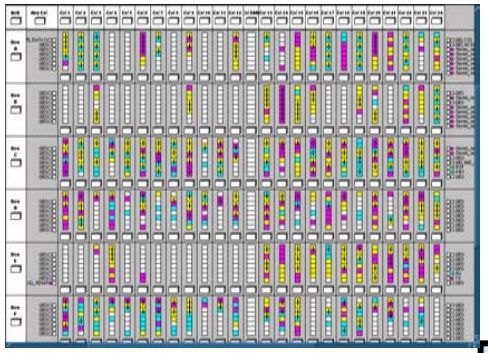
  (3) mapping to a FPGA or ASIC process (library).
- The physical level is then implemented automatically using a placement and routing program.

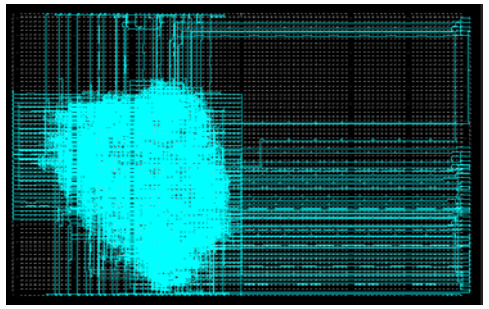
HDL DESIGNS CAN BE TARGETED TO MULTIPLE LAYOUTS

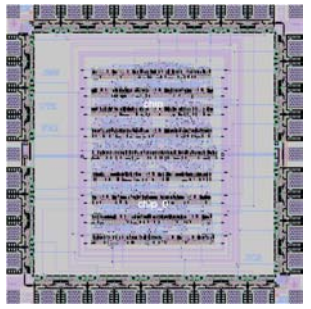


SYNTHESIS AND FPGAS CAN REDUCE TIME-TO-MARKET

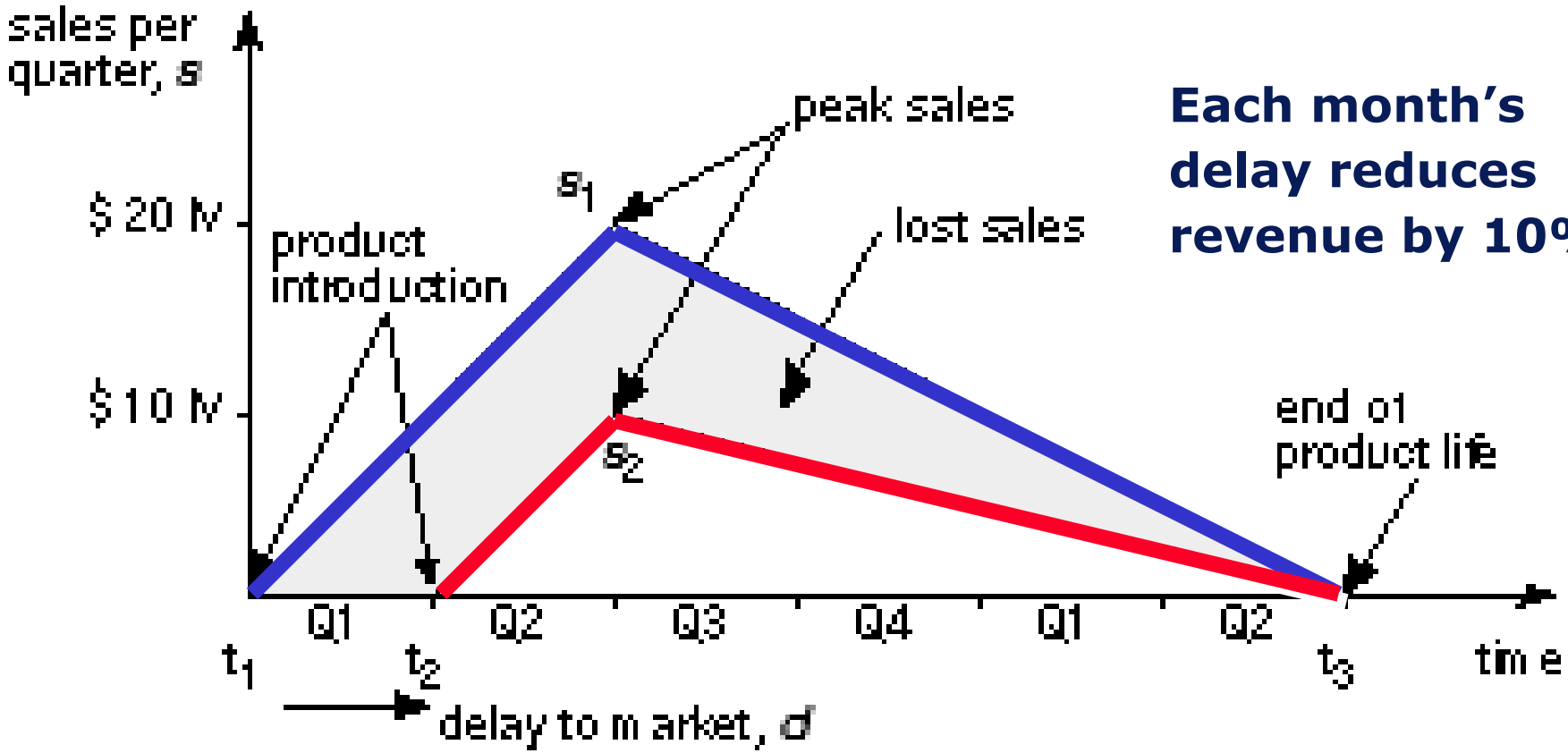
- Synthesis can reduce the design time required to achieve and verify a given functionality since many candidate solutions can be constructed quickly and accurately.
- Simulation is required for verification and risk reduction but is time-consuming and may not be entirely representative of the full system environment.
- Prototyping with FPGAs can speed verification and reduce risk.
- Synthesis facilitates retargeting a design from one FPGA to another or to an ASIC when the requirements are frozen and the production quantity is sufficient.







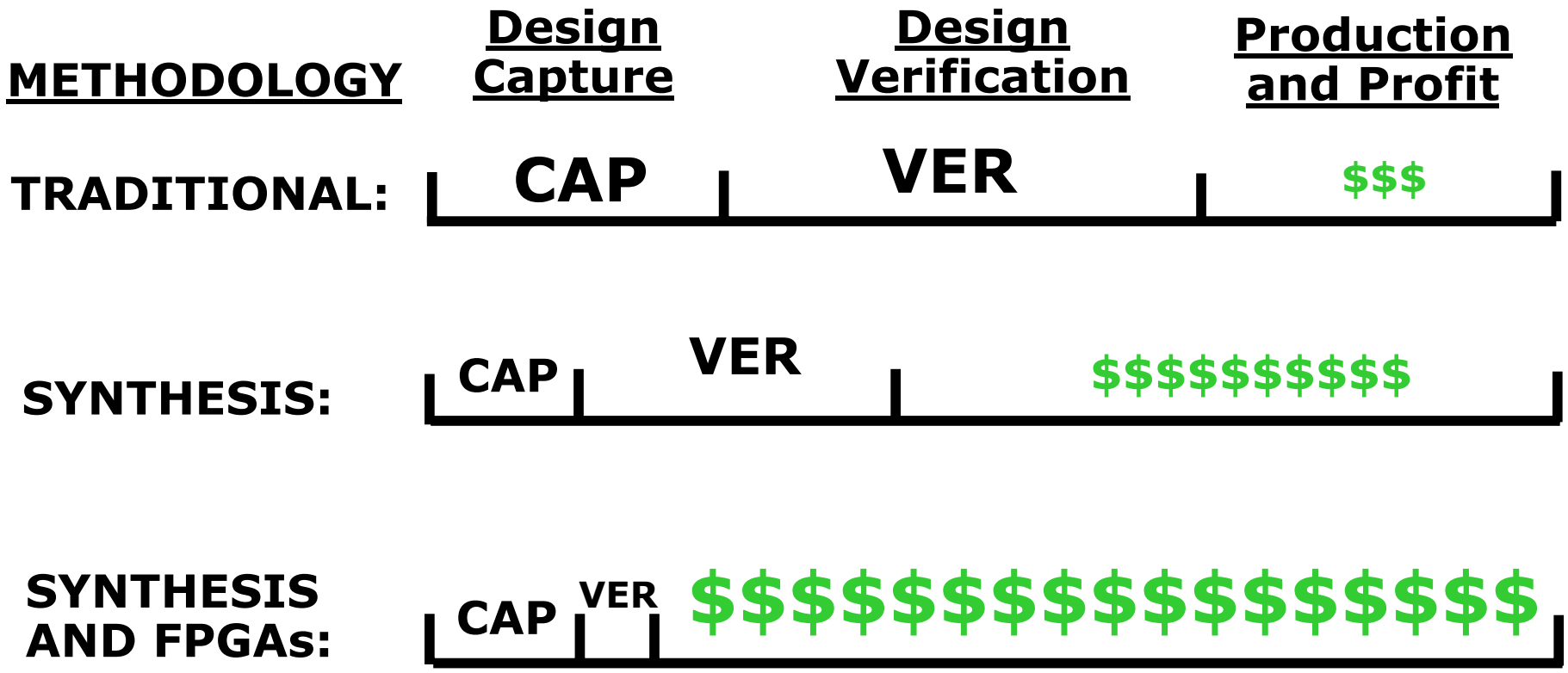
TIME-TO-MARKET AFFECTS PRODUCT REVENUE



Each month's delay reduces revenue by 10%.

Fig. 1.13, Page 24 ASICs by M. Smith © 1997 A-D-W, Inc. Used by permission.

REDUCTION IN TIME-TO-MARKET INCREASES PROFITS



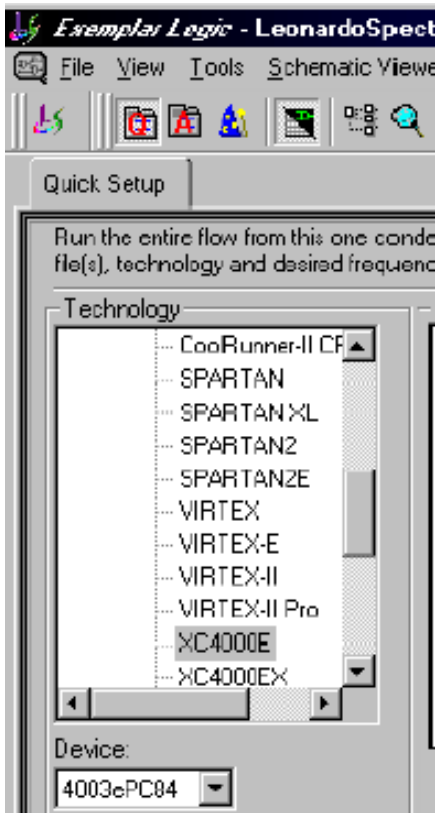
USE HDL AND GRAPHICS WISELY

- **Use HDL:**
  - Most straightforward transcription of control (if-then).
  - Can be technology-independent.
  - Can be optimized and retargeted by synthesis.
  - Can be used to describe structure if needed.

- **Use Graphics:**
  - Most straightforward transcription of structure/flow.
  - Best for visualization and even animation.
  - May be slower to enter/modify.
  - May be more difficult to manage large designs.

- **Capture design using either and then convert to the other.**

DRIVING THE DESIGN FLOW



- **Graphical User Interface (GUI)**

  Presents only valid choices and can guide user.
  May improve productivity by reducing errors.
  May degrade productivity by taking longer to enter.

- **Command Line Interface (CLI)**

  Command lines (script) are generally faster.
  Can use old script as a guide.
  Best for iterations.
  vsim -coverage Seq_TestBench -do stim.do
  spectrum -file seq_gen_altera.tcl

PRINCIPLES OF SYSTEM OPTIMIZATION

- A global figure of merit for the entire system should be determined and optimized.
- This figure of merit involves multiple dimensions including cost, area, speed, power, design time, risk, etc.
- Optimization of a particular level or component of a system may not constitute a good return on investment.
- Decisions made at the higher levels of the design are often more significant than at the lower levels.
- Designers should pinpoint and concentrate on sensitive components for which small changes yield big payoffs.

THE ORIGINAL AND PRESENT USES OF VHDL

- VHDL = VHSIC HDL = Very High-Speed Integrated Circuit Hardware Description Language
- In 1981 VHDL was developed by the US Dept. of Defense to standardize documentation for maintenance or possible redesign.
- In 1987 IEEE approved a VHDL standard.
- Since then, CAE companies have been using VHDL with enhancements for synthesis.
- In 1992, a new IEEE standard with many of these synthesis enhancements was approved.

VERILOG

- VERILOG is a hardware description language originally developed by Gateway Automation (Cadence) for verification of logic.
- Cadence and other CAE companies have been using Verilog with enhancements for synthesis.
- Most users say Verilog is easier to learn than VHDL.
- VERILOG is no longer proprietary.

HDL DESIGNS CAN BE TARGETED TO MULTIPLE LAYOUTS