

# High Frequency Power Electronics

Prof. Daniel Costinett

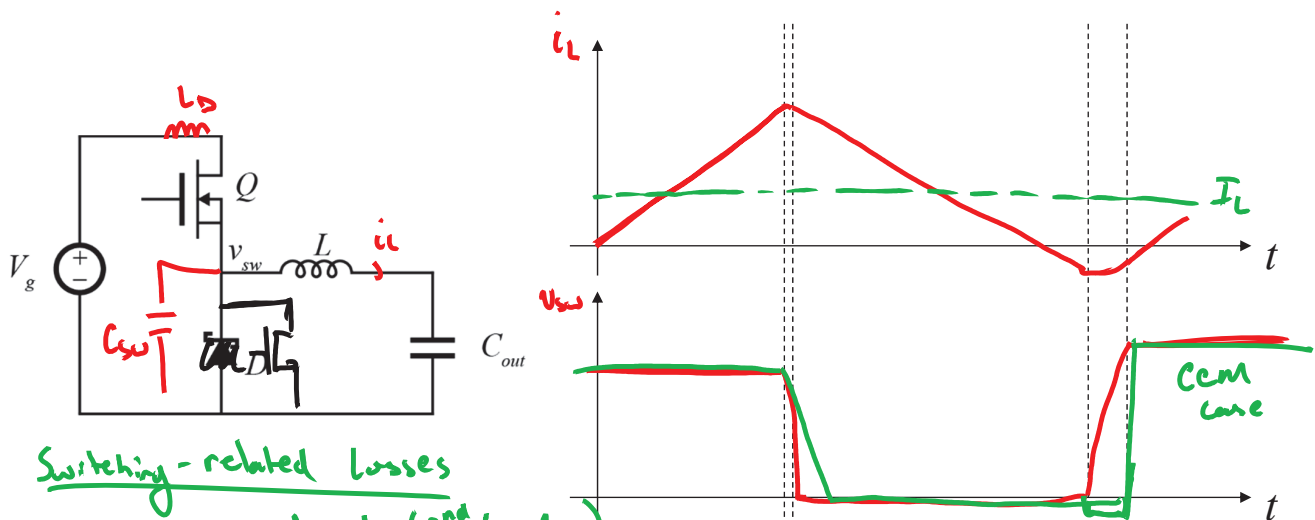
ECE 581 Lecture 29

November 2, 2018



THE UNIVERSITY OF  
TENNESSEE  
KNOXVILLE

## Remaining Switching Losses



### Switching-related losses

1.  $C_{sw} \rightarrow$  reduced (2<sup>nd</sup> transition)
2. Overlap  $\rightarrow$ 
  - turn-on  $\rightarrow$  reduced
  - turn-off  $\rightarrow$   $\left(\frac{I_L L_{d, \text{off}}}{C_{sw} C_{gs}}\right)$   
 $L_d$  may increase (!)
3. Reverse Recovery  $\rightarrow$  eliminated
4.  $Q_g \rightarrow$  no effect
5. Body diode conduction  $\rightarrow$  reduce (dt setting)
6. Shoot-through  $\rightarrow$  alleviated
7. Additional parasitics ( $L_d$ ) ?



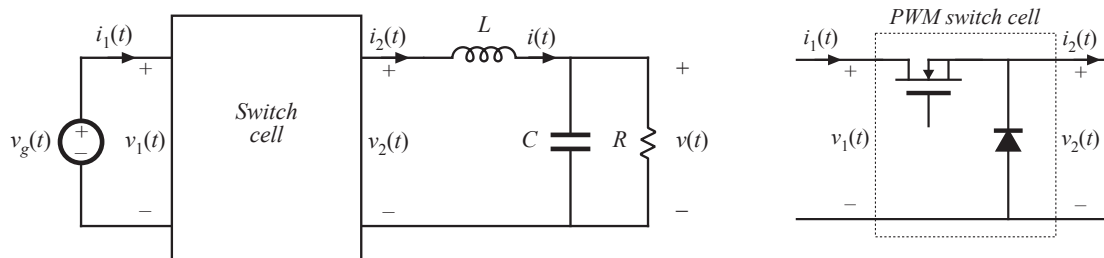
# Chapter 20: Resonant Switch Topologies

- Introduction
- 20.1 The zero-current-switching quasi-resonant switch cell
  - 20.1.1 Waveforms of the half-wave ZCS quasi-resonant switch cell
  - 20.1.2 The average terminal waveforms
  - 20.1.3 The full-wave ZCS quasi-resonant switch cell
- 20.2 Resonant switch topologies
  - 20.2.1 The zero-voltage-switching quasi-resonant switch
  - 20.2.2 The zero-voltage-switching multiresonant switch
  - 20.2.3 Quasi-square-wave resonant switches
- 20.3 Ac modeling of quasi-resonant converters
- 20.4 Summary of key points

## The resonant switch concept

General idea:

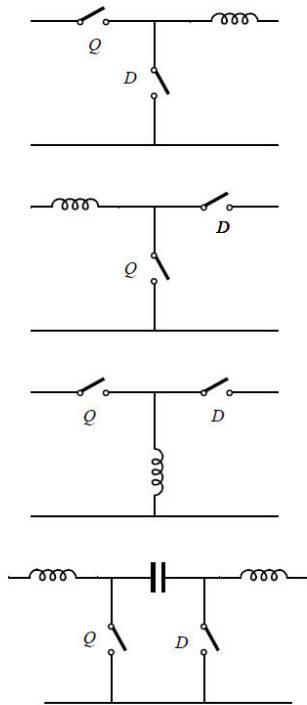
- PWM switch network is replaced by a resonant switch network
- This leads to a quasi-resonant or quasi-squarewave version of the original PWM converter



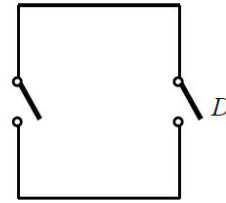
Example: realization of the switch cell in the buck converter

# High Frequency Switch Network

Converter examples



High-frequency view of the switch network



Basic switch implementation options

$Q$ : single-quadrant (transistor)

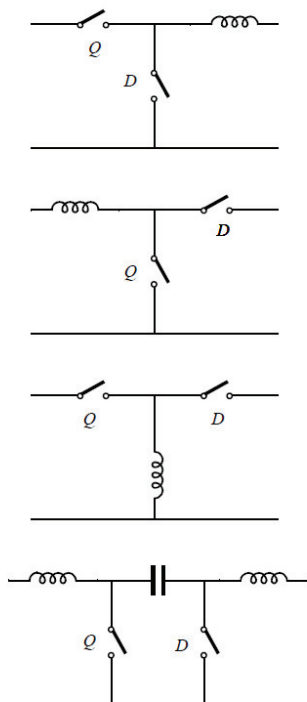
$D$ : single-quadrant (diode)

$Q$ : current-bidirectional (e.g. MOSFET)

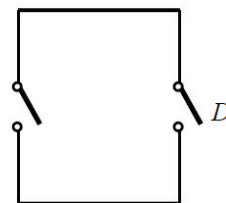
$D$ : current-bidirectional synchronous rectifier (e.g. MOSFET)

## ZVS-QSW: Review

Converter examples



High-frequency view of the switch network



Basic switch implementation options

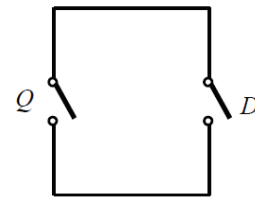
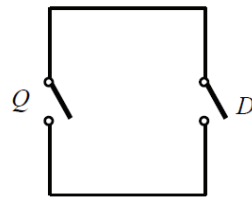
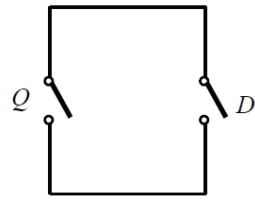
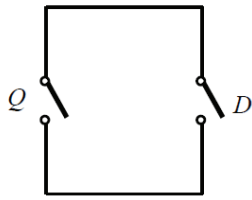
$Q$ : single-quadrant (transistor)

$D$ : single-quadrant (diode)

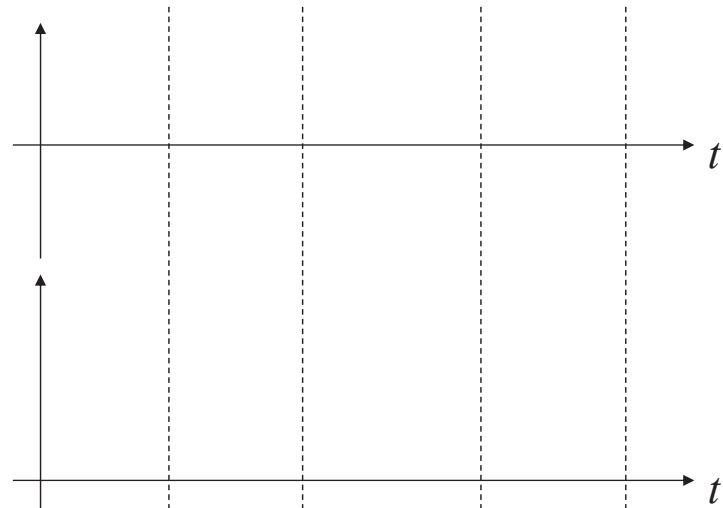
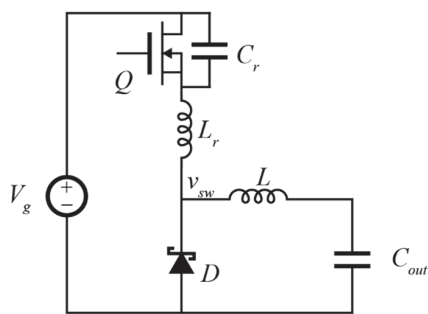
$Q$ : current-bidirectional (e.g. MOSFET)

$D$ : current-bidirectional synchronous rectifier (e.g. MOSFET)

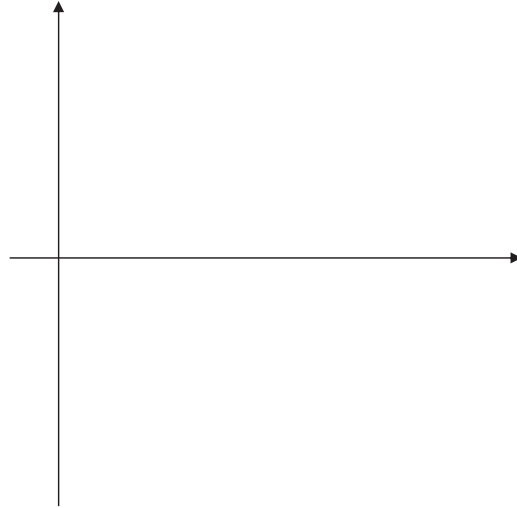
# Classification of Resonant-Switch Converters



## ZVS-QR Buck



# ZVS-QR State Plane



## Averaging



# Complete Solution

## Wishlist: Multi-Resonant

