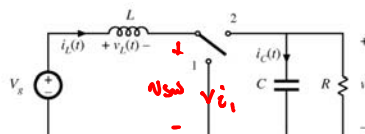


Announcements

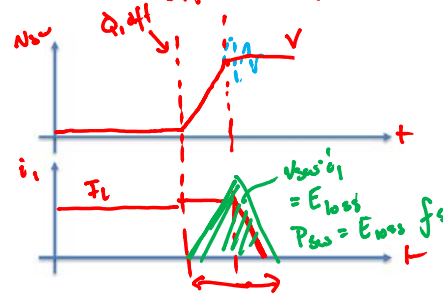
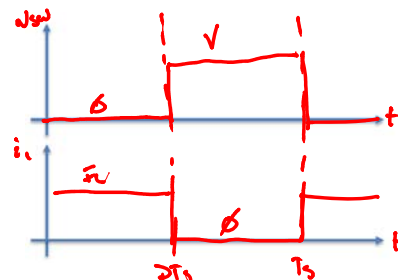
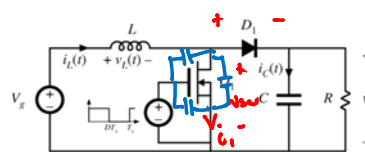
- Office Hours:
 - Shortened office hours today: 1:30-2:20
 - Earlier office hours tomorrow: 8:30-9:30

Switching Nonidealities

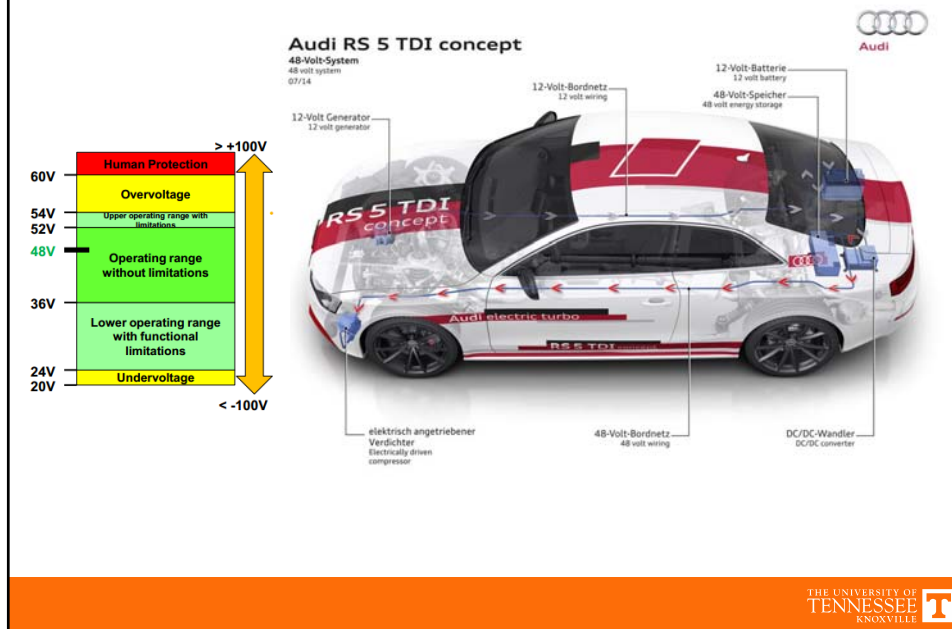


In general:

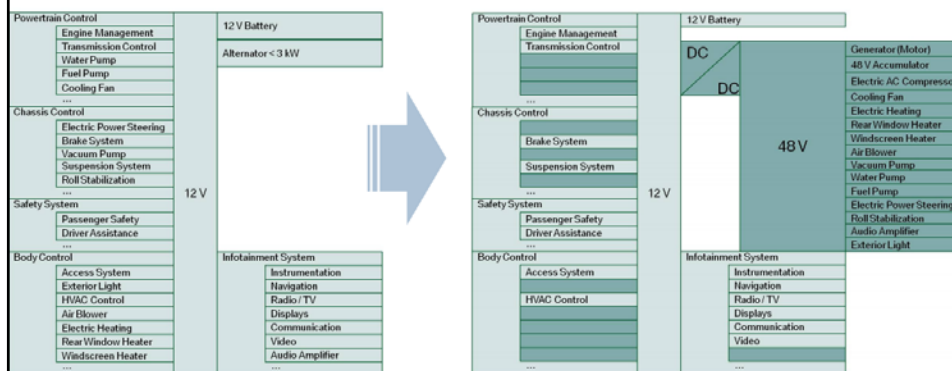
$$E_{sw} = \int_{\text{turn-on}} v_{i,i} dt + \int_{\text{turn-off}} v_{i,i} dt$$

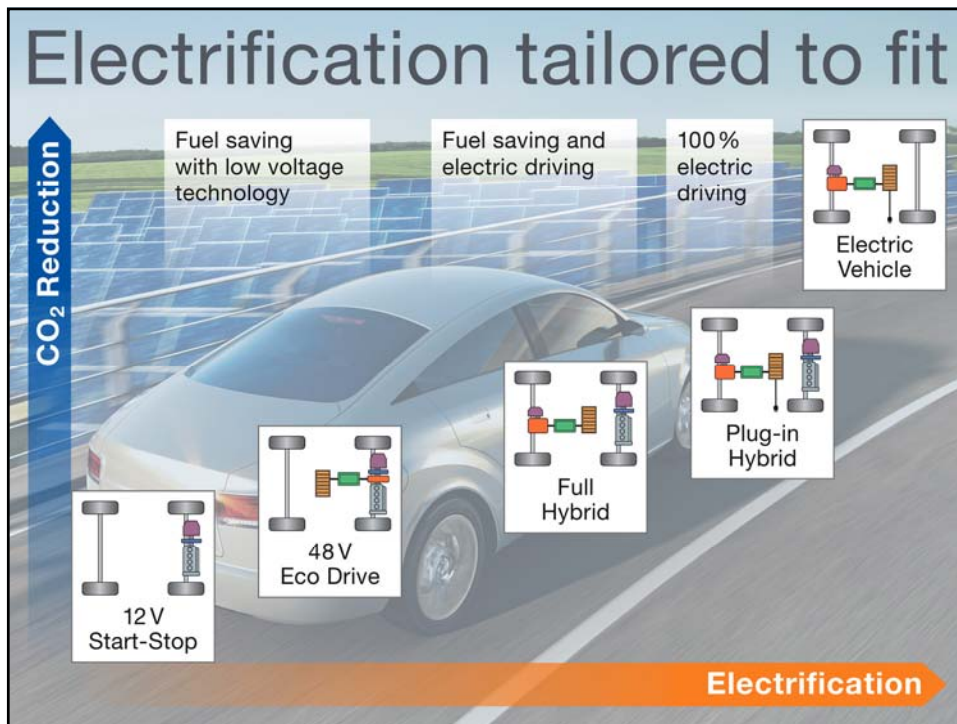
$$P_{sw} = E_{sw} f_s$$


Application Example: EV LV Bus

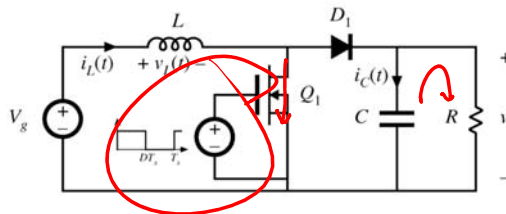


EV Networks





System to Design

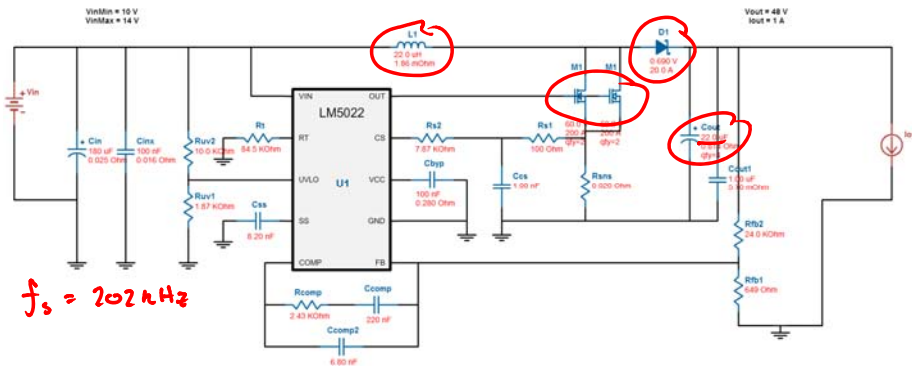


Param	Value
V_g	12 V
V_{out}	48 V
R_{out}	48 Ω
ΔV_{out}	0.1 V

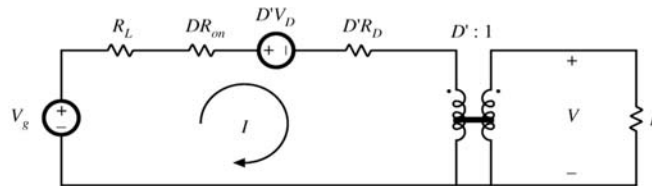
Baseline Design

$$2\Delta V = \frac{1}{C} D^2 \frac{V}{R} \quad D_{ideal} \rightarrow 1 - \frac{V_D}{V} = 0.75 \quad C > 18.6 \mu F$$

- Use TI WebBench (webench.ti.com) to get a baseline design



Equivalent Circuit Model



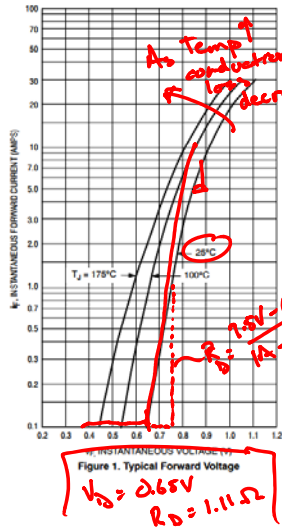
$$V = \left(\frac{1}{D'} \right) \left(V_g - D'V_D \right) \left(\frac{D'^2 R}{D'^2 R + R_L + DR_{on} + D'R_D} \right) \rightarrow D_{real} = 0.756$$

$$\frac{V}{V_g} = \left(\frac{1}{D'} \right) \left(1 - \frac{D'V_D}{V_g} \right) \left(\frac{1}{1 + \frac{R_L + DR_{on} + D'R_D}{D'^2 R}} \right) \rightarrow \eta = 97.6\%$$

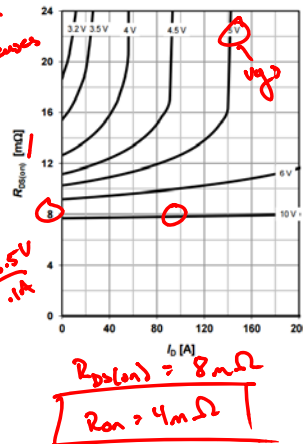
Plug in
Loss
parameters

Device Parameters

Diode



MOSFET



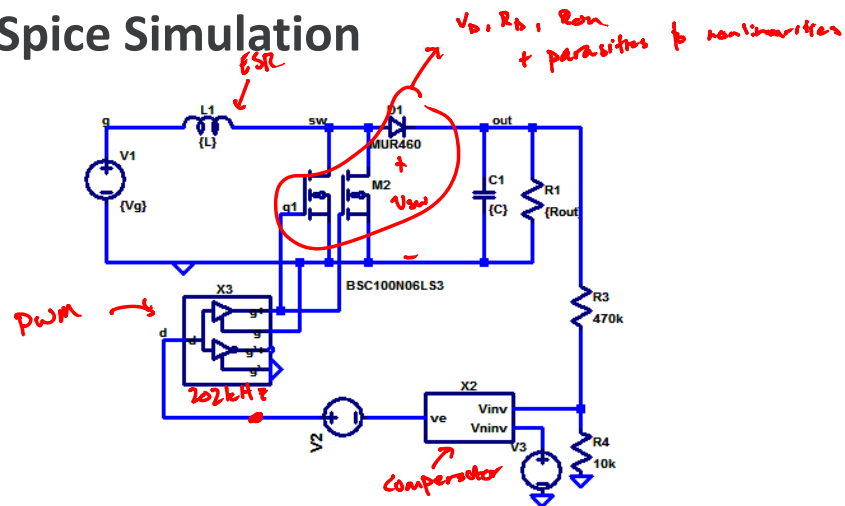
Inductor

Part number ¹	Inductance ² ±10% (μH)	DCR ³ (mΩ) nom max	SRF typ ⁴ (MHz)
SER2915L-152KL	1.5	1.50 1.65	60
SER2915H-222KL	2.2	1.86 2.05	40
SER2915L-222KL	2.2	1.50 1.65	50
SER2918H-332KL	3.3	2.60 2.86	40
SER2915H-332KL	3.3	1.86 2.05	30
SER2915L-332KL	3.3	1.50 1.65	40
SER2918H-472KL	4.7	2.60 2.86	30
SER2915H-472KL	4.7	1.86 2.05	25
SER2915L-472KL	4.7	1.50 1.65	30
SER2918H-682KL	6.8	2.60 2.86	25
SER2915H-682KL	6.8	1.86 2.05	20
SER2915L-682KL	6.8	1.50 1.65	25
SER2918H-103KL	10	2.60 2.86	20
SER2915H-103KL	10	1.86 2.05	15
SER2915L-103KL	10	1.50 1.65	20
SER2918H-153KL	15	2.60 2.86	16
SER2915H-153KL	15	1.86 2.05	12
SER2915L-153KL	15	1.50 1.65	15
SER2918H-223KL	22	2.60 2.86	15
SER2915H-223KL	22	1.86 2.05	10
SER2915L-223KL	22	1.50 1.65	10
SER2918H-333KL	33	2.60 2.86	10
SER2915H-333KL	33	1.86 2.05	8
SER2915L-333KL	33	1.50 1.65	7

$R_L = 1.65\text{m}\Omega$

THE UNIVERSITY OF
TENNESSEE
KNOXVILLE

LTSpice Simulation

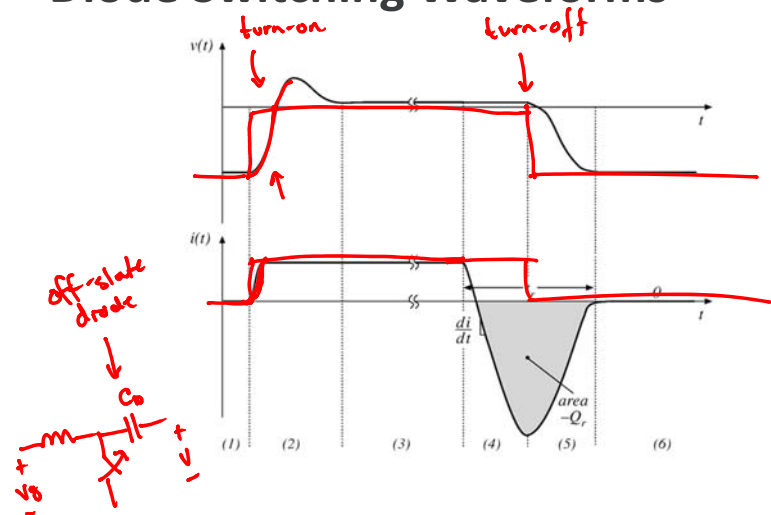


L	C_{out}	f_s	η (Sim)
22μH	22μF	202k	93.9%

3x predicted losses!

THE UNIVERSITY OF
TENNESSEE
KNOXVILLE

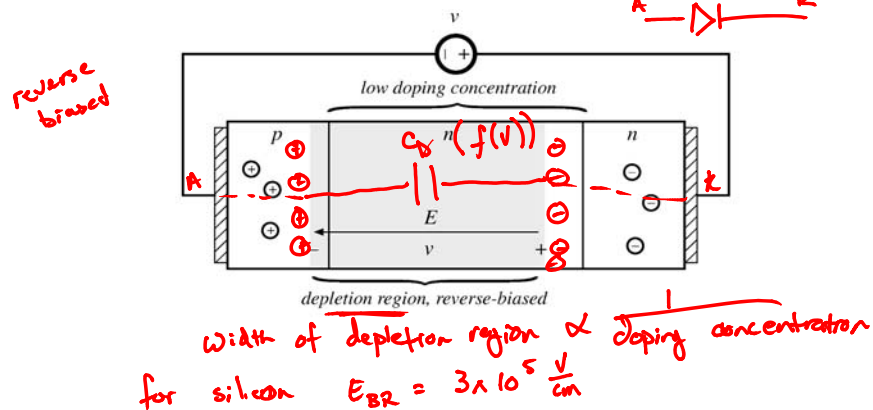
Diode Switching Waveforms



THE UNIVERSITY OF
TENNESSEE
KNOXVILLE



Power Diodes



THE UNIVERSITY OF
TENNESSEE
KNOXVILLE

