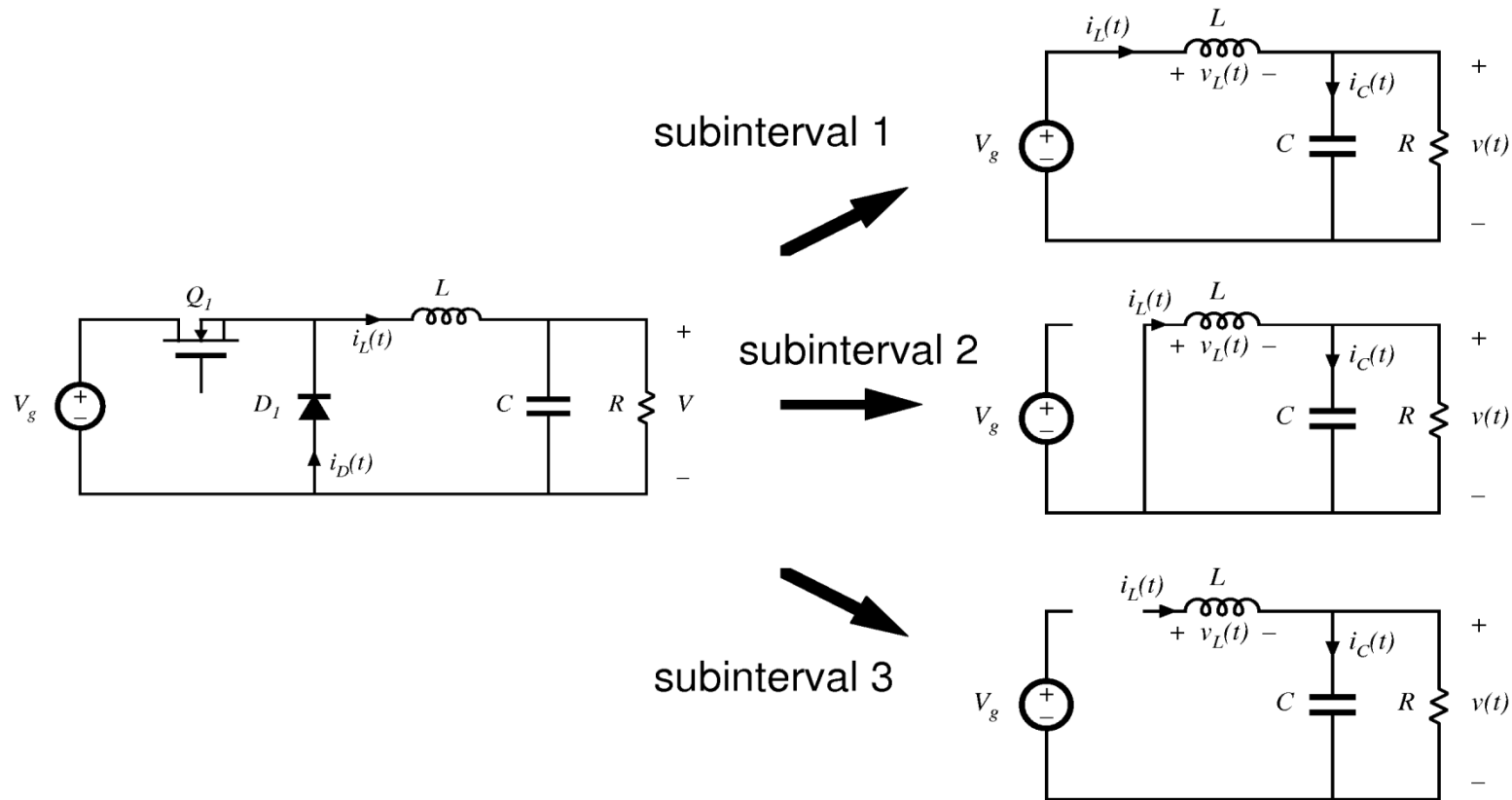


DCM/CCM Modes of Operation

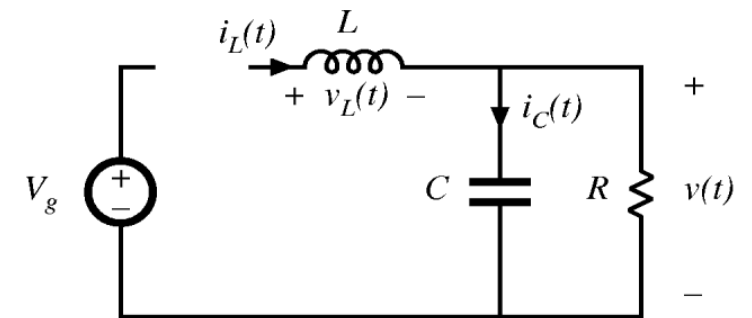
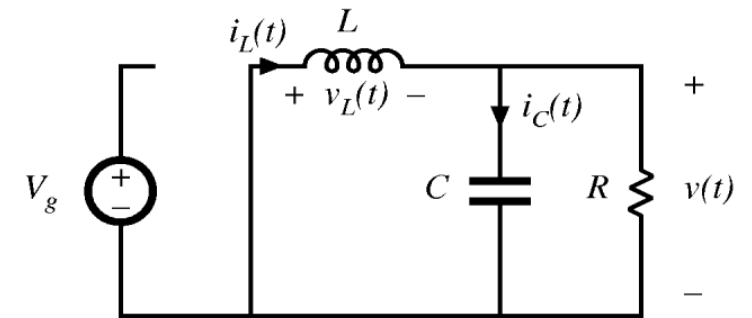
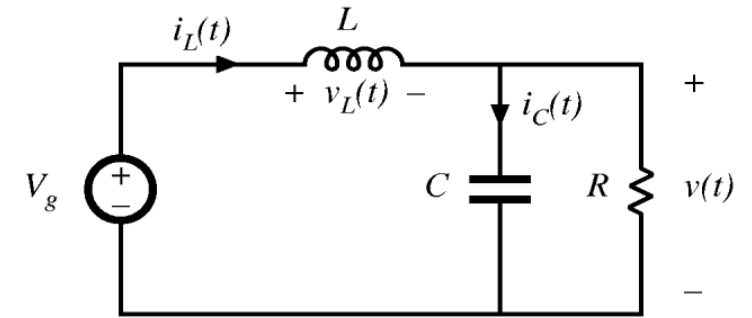
K_{crit} and R_{crit}

Small-Ripple Modifications in DCM

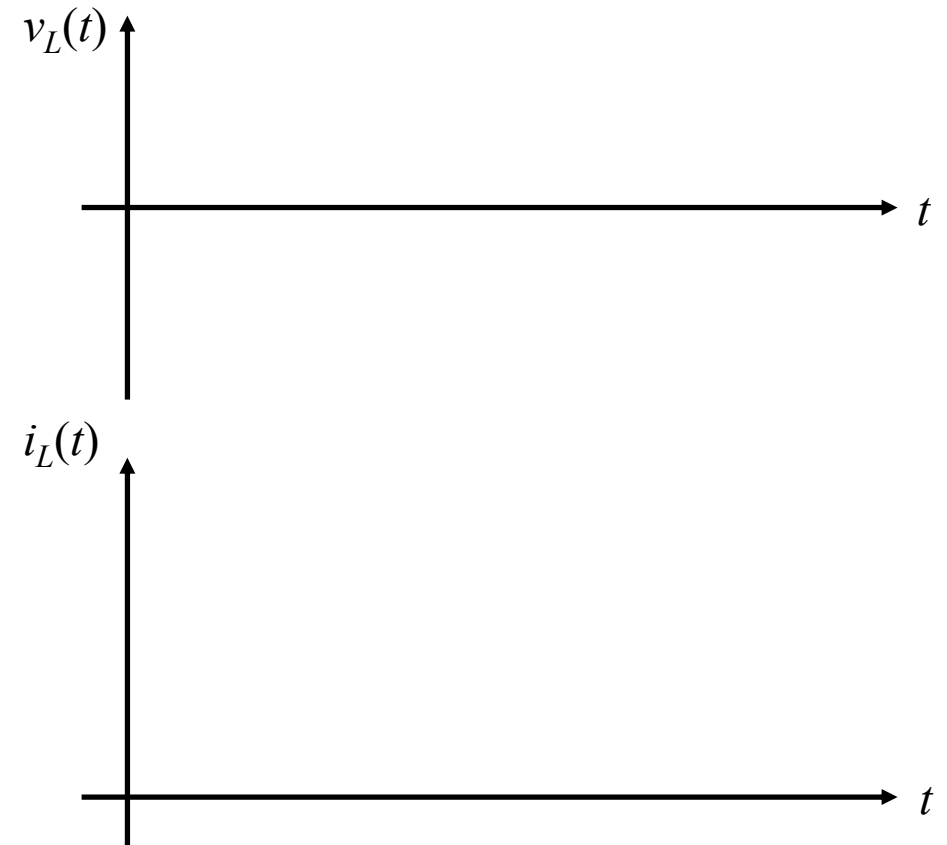
Buck Converter in DCM



Subinterval Analysis



Waveforms in DCM





Solving $M(D,K)$