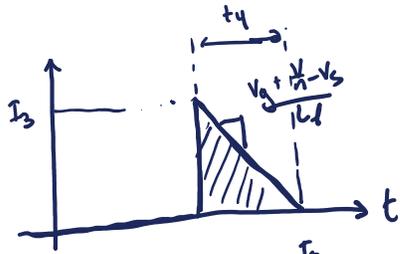


Loss Comparison

$$V_s = V_{ds, pk} = 850V$$



$$P_s = E_s f_s = f_s \int_0^{T_s} V_s \cdot i_c(t) dt = f_s V_s \int_0^{T_s} i_s dt$$

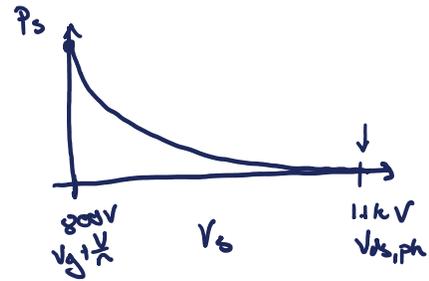
$$P_s = f_s V_s \frac{1}{2} t_4 I_3 = f_s V_s \frac{1}{2} I_3 \left[\frac{I_3}{V_g + \frac{V_d}{n} - V_s} \right] L_f$$

Using previous design example

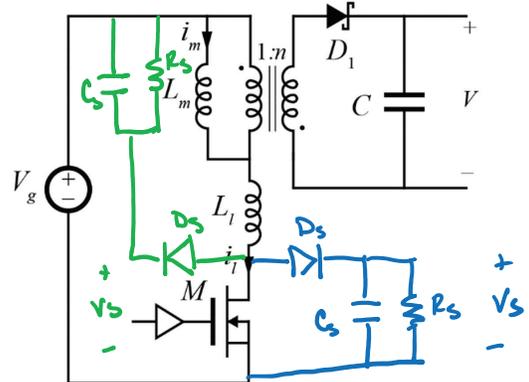
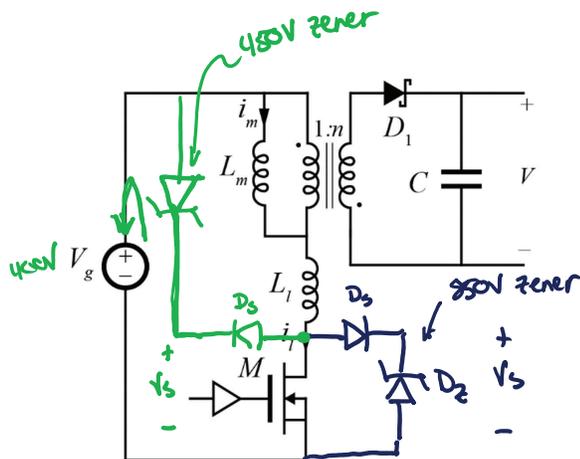
$$E_s = 72 \mu J$$

$$P_s = 72W !!$$

loss?
Power to Vs source



Snubber Implementations

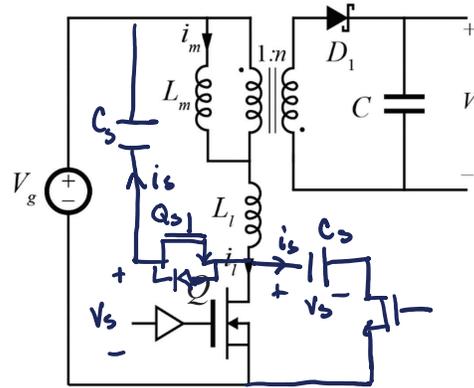


$C_s \rightarrow$ large, small ripple

$$P_s = \frac{V_s^2}{R_s} \leftarrow$$

Active Clamping

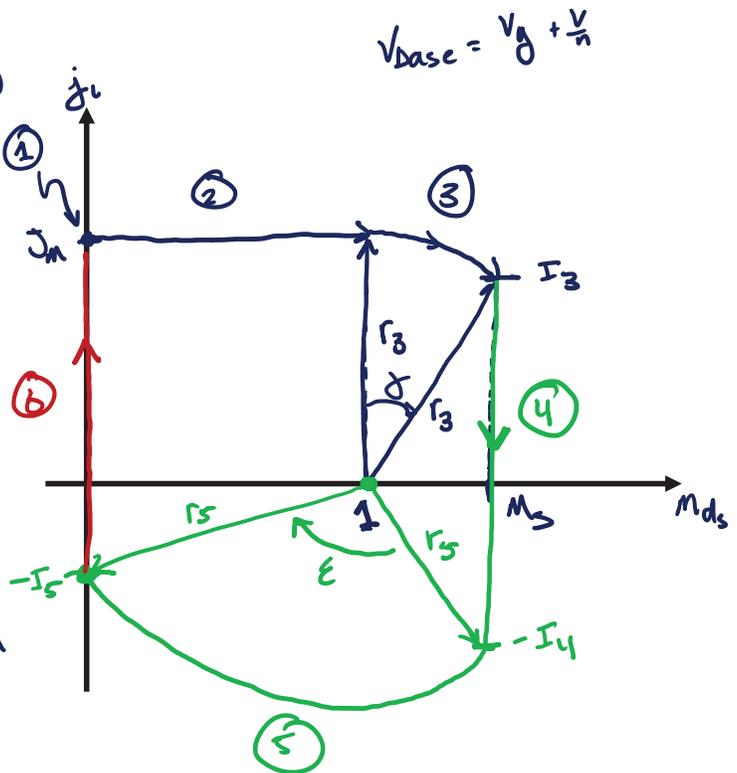
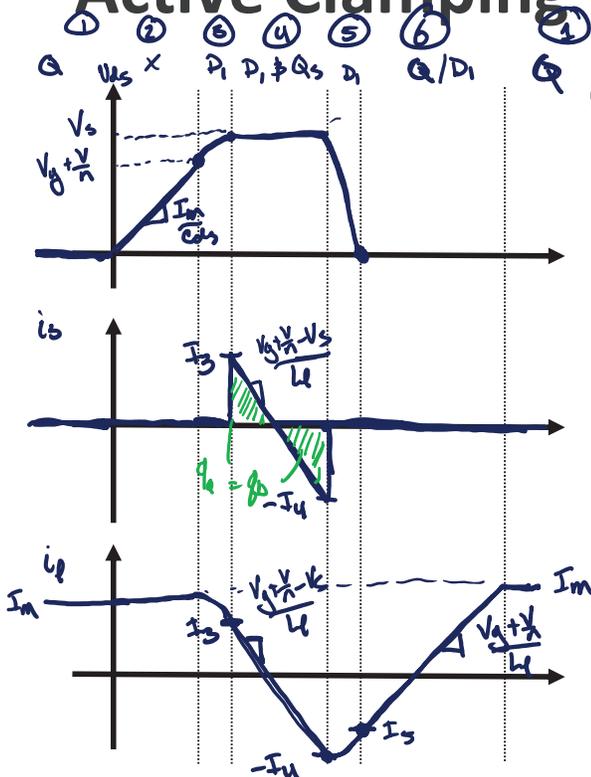
Either implementation
 $\langle i_s \rangle_{T_s} = \phi$



$C_s, L_m, C \rightarrow$ low-ripple filter elements

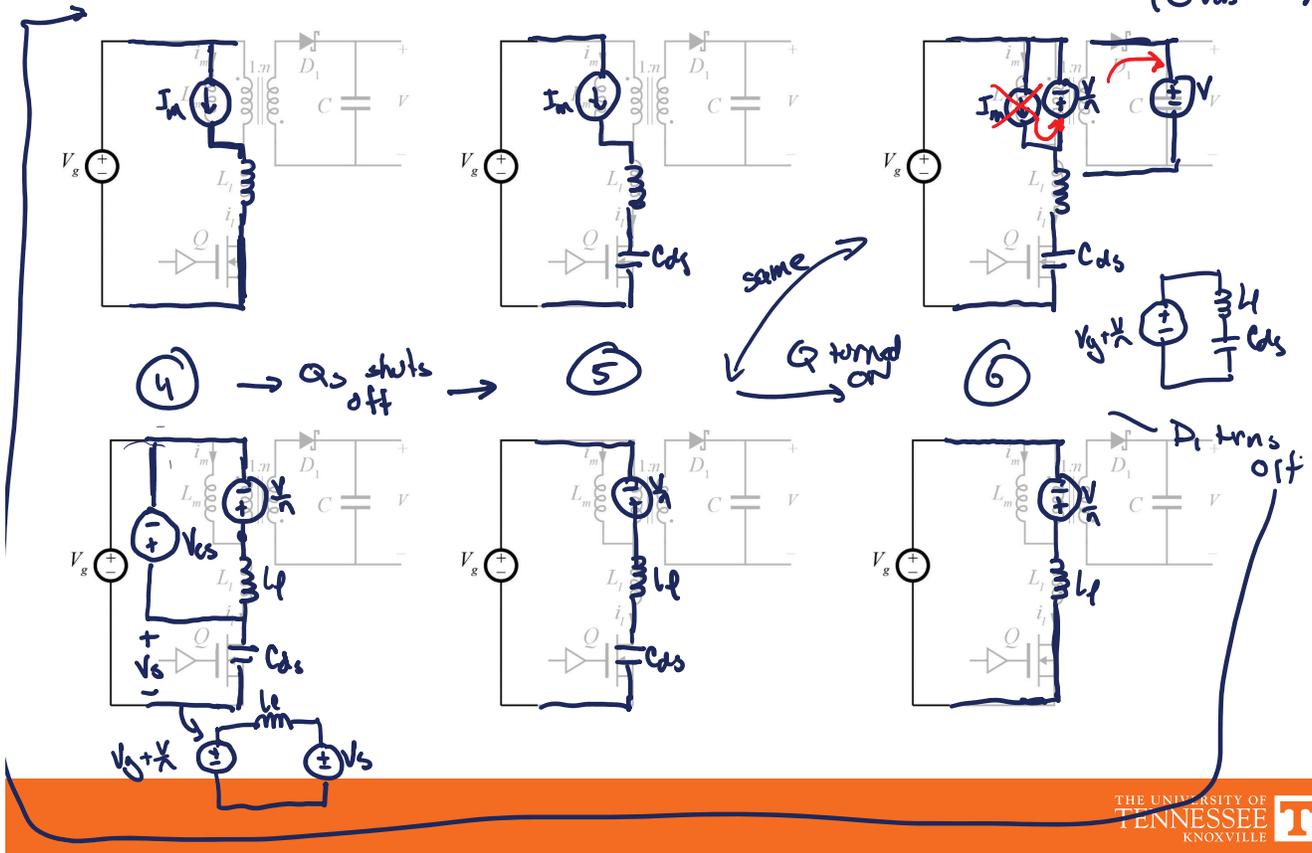
$C_0, L_1 \rightarrow$ resonant element

Active Clamping



Subinterval Equivalent Circuits

① → Q turns off → ② → D_1 turns on → ③ → Q_s turns on ($V_{ds} = V_s$)



ZVS Conditions

Two zvs subintervals:

③ $\boxed{M_m \geq M_s - 1}$ → can turn on Q_s w/ ZVS
(Not all that important)

⑤ $r_s \geq 1$
 $r_s = \sqrt{J_4^2 + (M_s - 1)^2}$ } $\boxed{\sqrt{J_4^2 + (M_s - 1)^2} \geq 1}$