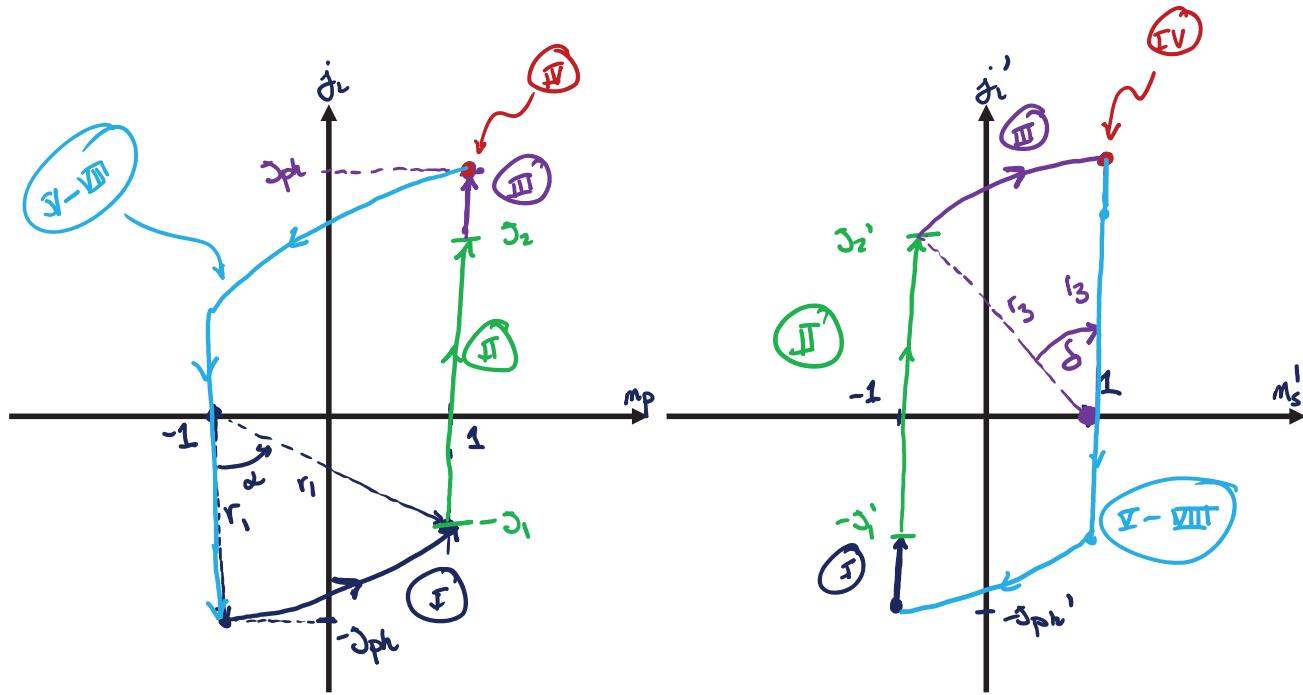


DAB State Plane

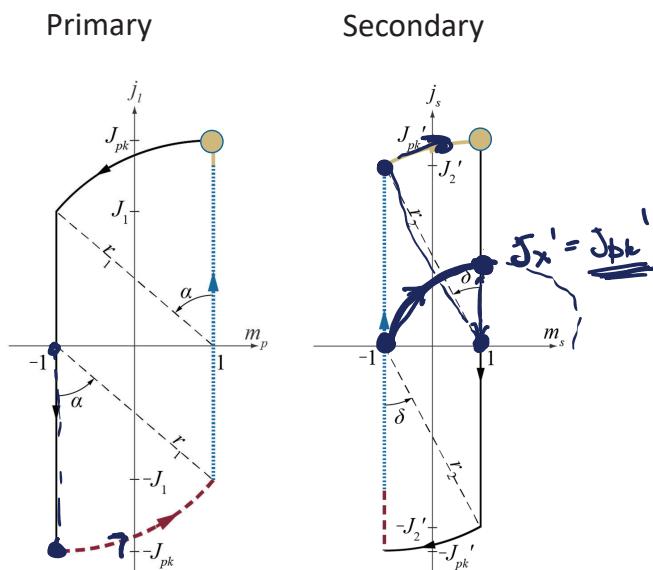
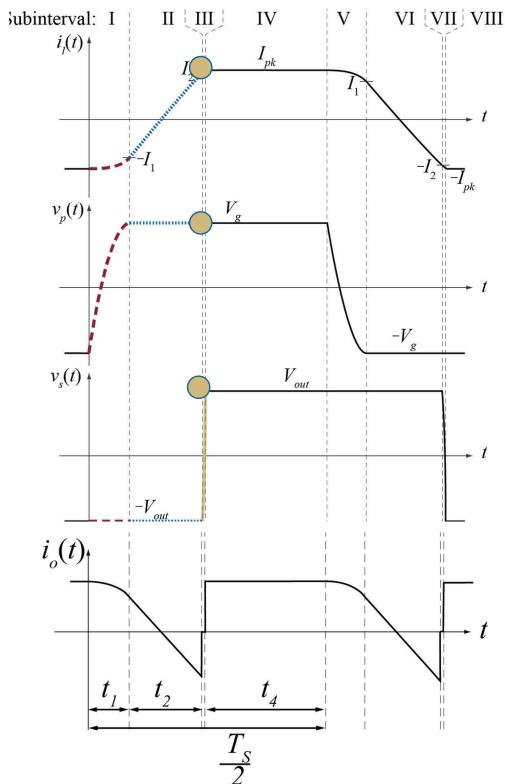


$$V_{base} = V_g \quad I_{base} = \frac{V_g}{R_0}, \quad R_0 = \sqrt{\frac{L}{C_p}}$$

$$V_{base}' = V_{out}, \quad I_{base}' = \frac{V_{out}}{R_0'}, \quad R_0' = \sqrt{\frac{n_t^2 L_s}{C_s}}$$

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State Plane Analysis of DAB Converter



$$I_{base} = V_g \sqrt{\frac{C_p}{L_l}}$$

$$I_{base} = V_g \sqrt{\frac{C_s}{n_t^2 L_l}}$$

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ZVS Condition

Primary :

$$r_1 = \boxed{S_{ph} \geq Z}$$

$$I_{ph} \geq 2I_{base} = 2 \frac{V_g}{\sqrt{L_l/C_p}}$$

$$\frac{1}{2} L_p I_{ph}^2 \geq \frac{1}{2} C_p (2V_g)^2$$

$$\underbrace{E_{Lp}}_{\sim} \rightarrow E_{Cp} \text{ to go } -V_g \rightarrow +V_g$$

Secondary :

No ZVS constraint for this mode of operation

State Plane Solution

① $S_{ph}^2 = J_1^2 + 4$

$$\alpha = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{2}{J_1}\right)$$

② $t_2 \frac{V_g + \frac{V_{out}}{n_t}}{L_p} = (I_1 + I_2)$

$$2\theta_2 = J_1 + J_2$$

③ $(S_{ph}')^2 = (J_2')^2 + 4$

$$\delta' = \tan^{-1}\left(\frac{2}{J_2'}\right)$$

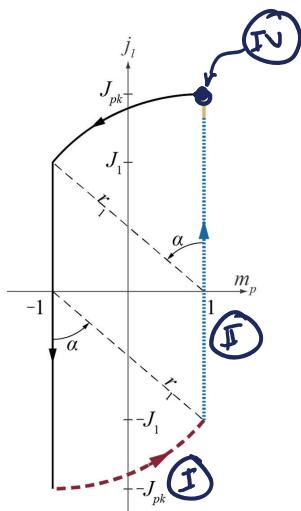
④ $\rightarrow X$

$$\frac{T_s}{2} = t_1 + t_2 + t_3 + t_4$$

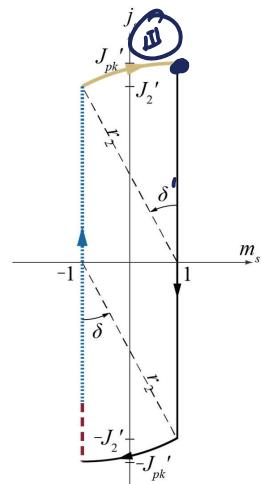
$$\frac{\pi}{F} = \alpha + \theta_2 + \delta + \theta_4$$

$$V_g + \frac{V_{out}}{n_t} = 2V_g$$

Primary



Secondary



$$I_{base} = V_g \sqrt{\frac{C_p}{L_l}}$$

$$I_{base} = V_g \sqrt{\frac{C_s}{n_t^2 L_l}}$$

Averaging Step

$$n_t \langle i_{out} \rangle \Big|_{T_1 T_2} = \frac{2}{T_S} \int_0^{T_S} n_t i_{out}(t) dt$$

$$n_t \langle i_{out} \rangle = \frac{2}{T_S} [f_1 + f_2 + f_3 + f_4]$$

$$\left(\frac{1}{I_{base}}\right) n_t \langle i_{out} \rangle = \frac{2}{T_S} \left[C_p (2Vg) + t_2 \frac{I_1 - I_L}{2} + \phi + I_{ph} \theta_4 \right] \left(\frac{1}{I_{base}} \right) \left(\frac{\omega_0}{\omega_0} \right)$$

$$J = n_t J_{out} = \frac{2f_S}{\omega_0} \left[2C_p \cancel{\theta_0 \omega_0^4} + \theta_2 \frac{J_1 - J_2}{2} + J_{ph} \theta_4 \right]$$

$$R_0 \omega_0 = \sqrt{\frac{1}{C_p}} \frac{1}{\sqrt{L_C C_p}} = \frac{1}{C_p}$$

$$J = n_t J_{out} = \frac{F}{\pi} \left[Z + \theta_2 \frac{J_1 - J_2}{2} + J_{ph} \theta_4 \right]$$

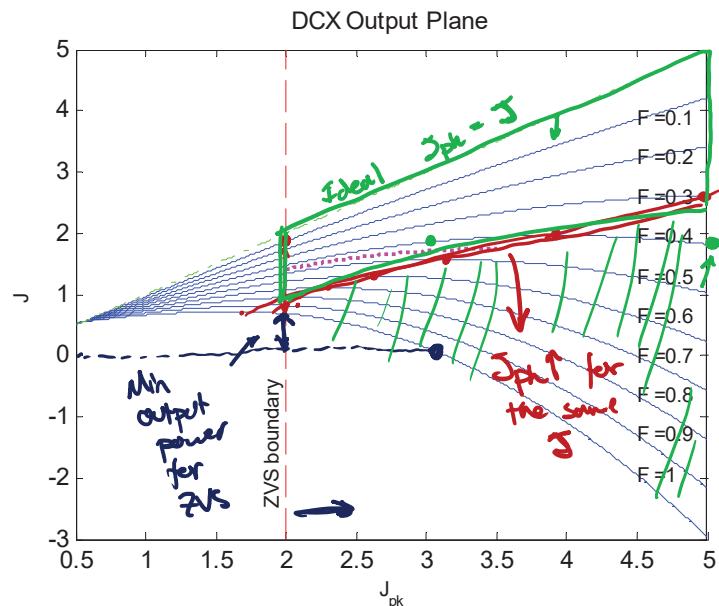
Output Plane

$$J = \frac{n \langle i_{out} \rangle}{I_{base}} = \frac{F}{\pi} \left[2 + \frac{1}{4} (J_1^2 - J_2^2) + J_p \left(\frac{\pi}{F} - \alpha - \cancel{\theta_2} - \delta \right) \right]$$

$$F = \frac{f_S}{f_0}$$

$$F \ll 1$$

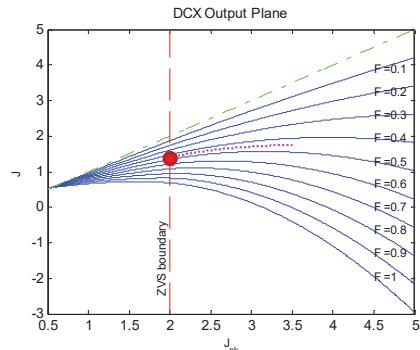
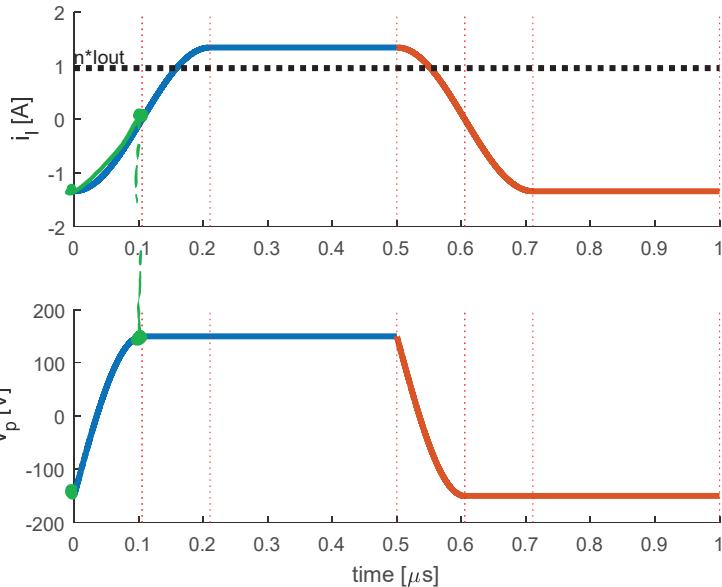
$$f_b \ll f_0$$



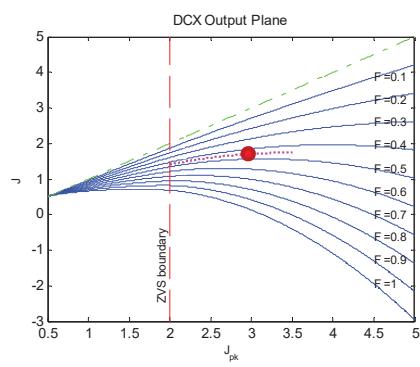
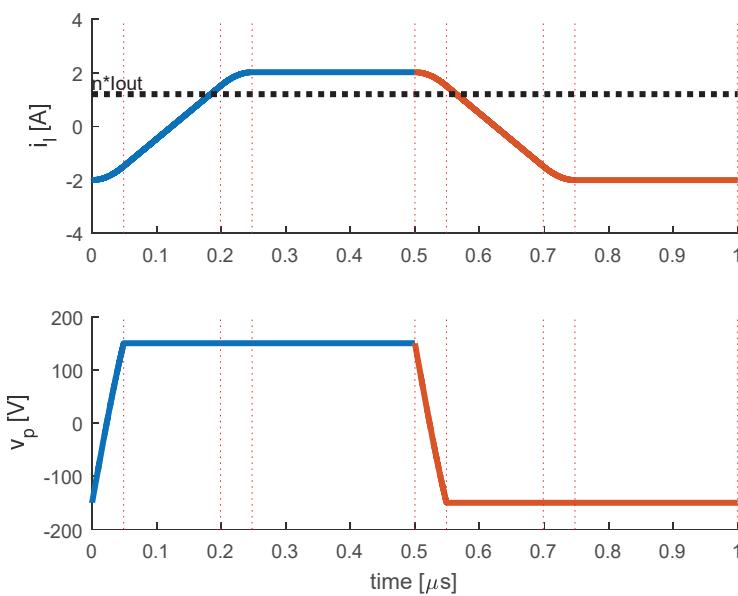
Example Waveforms

$$f_S = 1 \text{ MHz} \quad V_{DD} = 12V \quad V_D = 150V$$

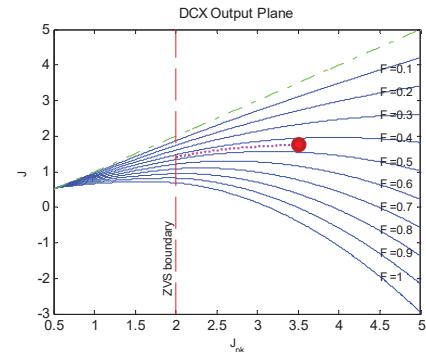
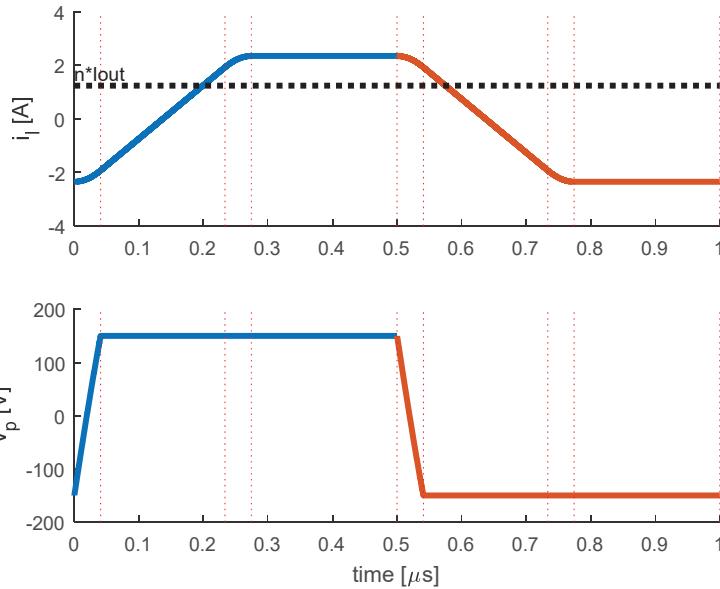
$$L_S = 15 \mu\text{H} \quad C_P = 300 \text{ pF} \quad C_S = \frac{C_P}{n_t^2}$$



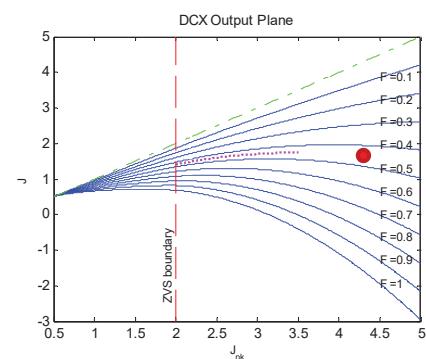
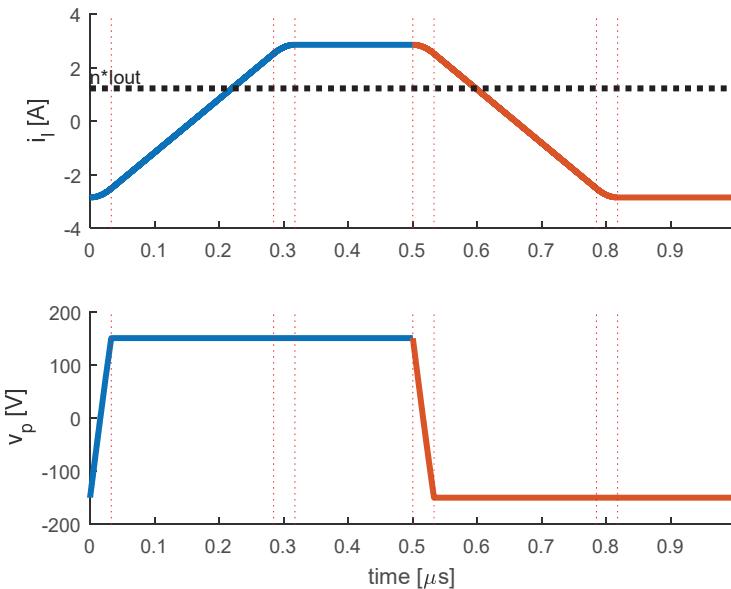
Example Waveforms



Example Waveforms



Example Waveforms



Example Waveforms

