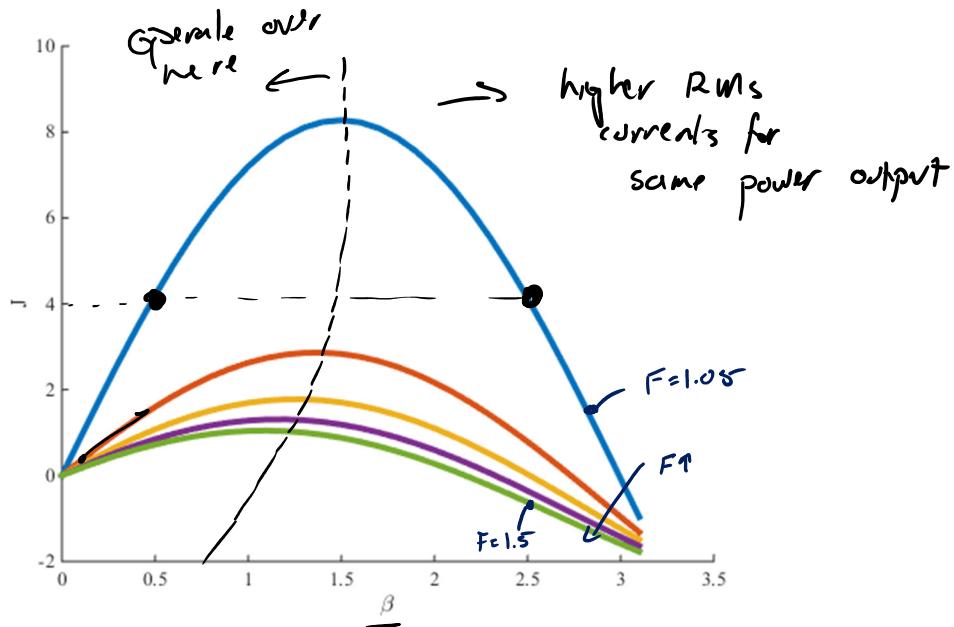


SRC Control Trajectory

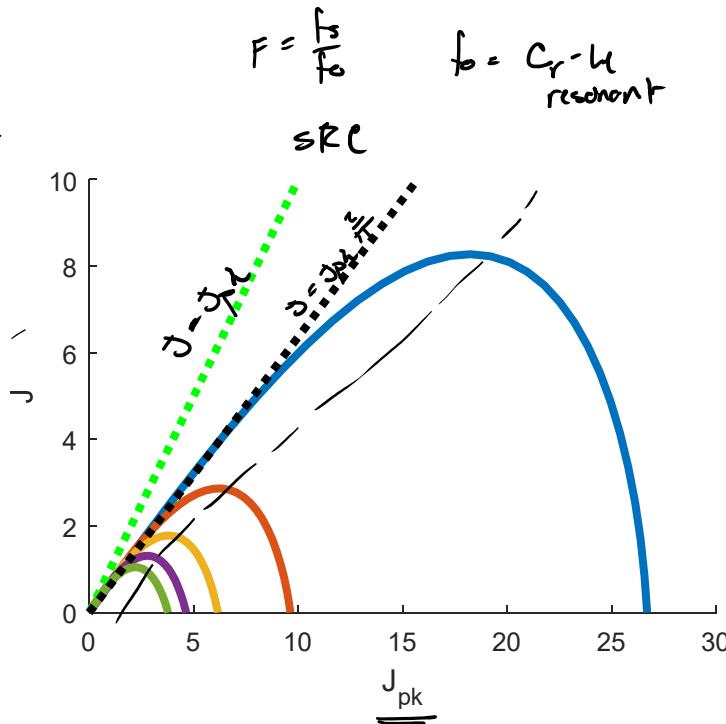
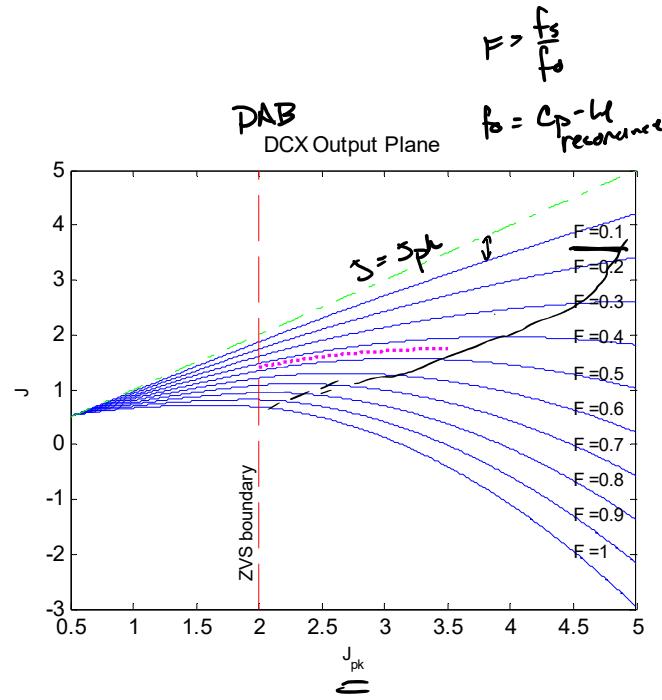
Normally want to operate with $F > 1$
in SRC

$$F = \frac{f_s}{f_0} \geq 1 \quad f_s \geq f_0$$

→ Gives possibility of ZVS

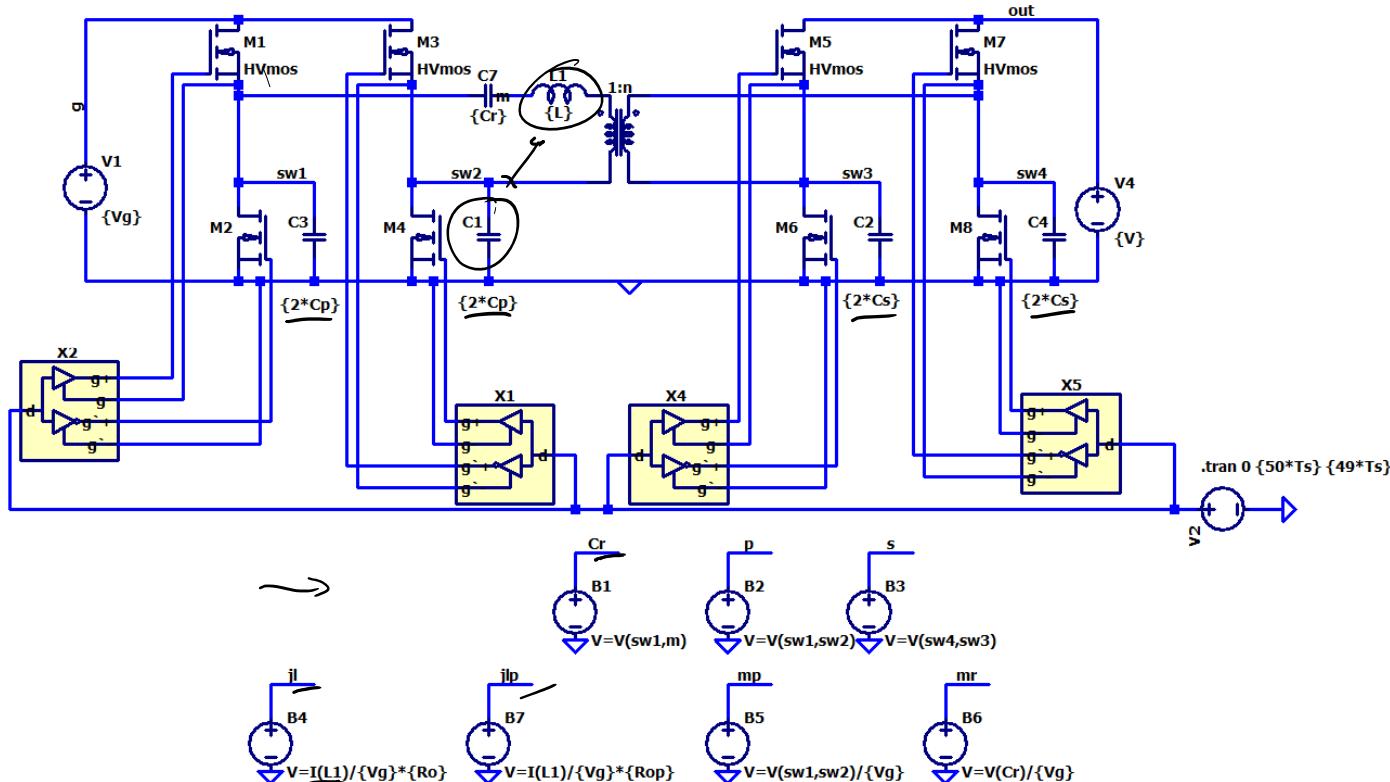


SRC Current Stress



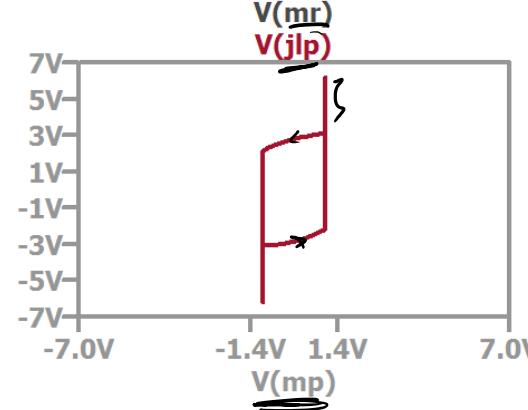
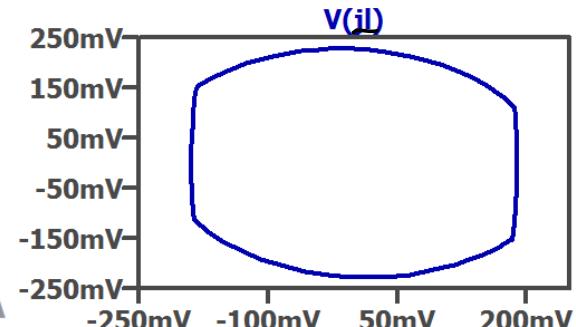
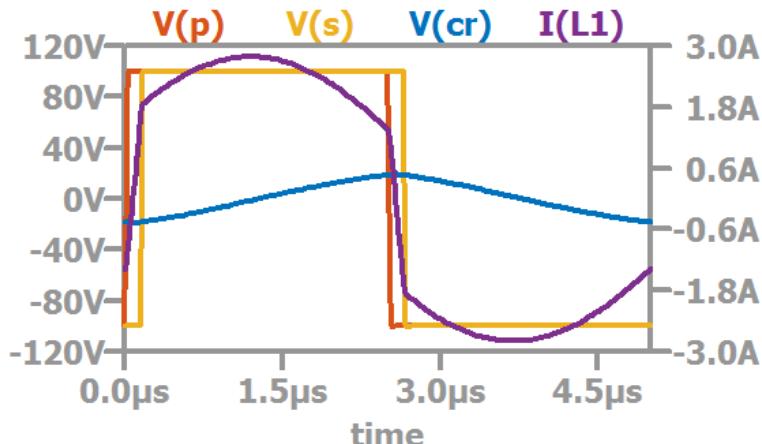
Example Simulation

```
.param Cr={150n} Ro={(L/Cr)**.5} td=70n phi={Ts/2+150n} Rop={(L/Cp)**.5}
.param fs=750k Ts={1/fs} Vg=100 V={Vg} C={100u} Cp=200p Cs={Cs} L={10u}
```



SRC Simulation

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} I_{out} = 2A \\ f_s = 200\text{kHz} \\ f_o = 130\text{kHz} \\ V_g = 100V \\ V_{out} = 100V \end{array} \right.$$



SRC Simulation

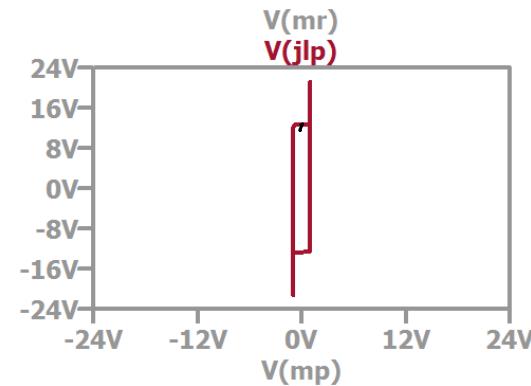
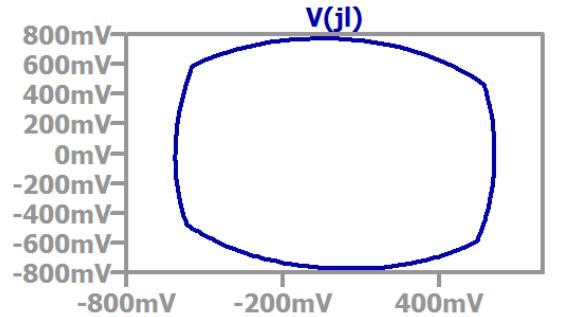
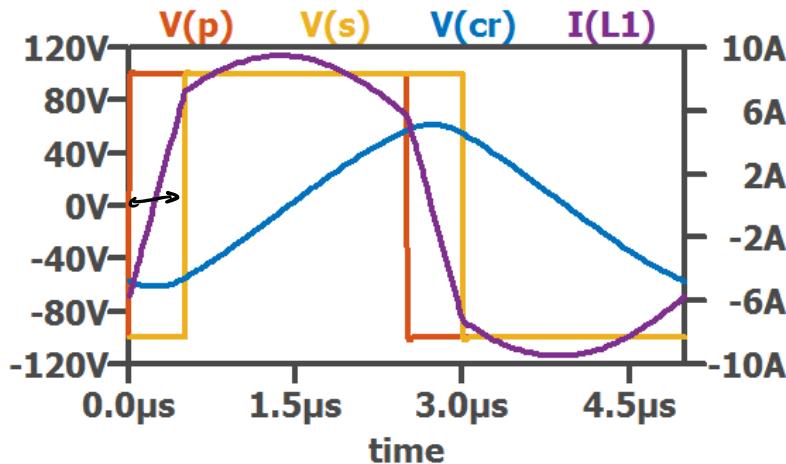
$$I_{out} = 6.5A$$

$$f_s = 200\text{kHz}$$

$$f_o = 130\text{kHz}$$

$$V_g = 100V$$

$$V_{out} = 100V$$



SRC Simulation

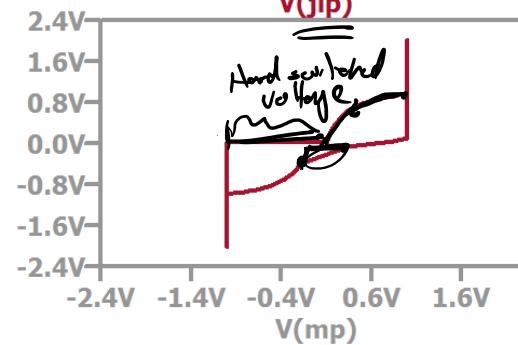
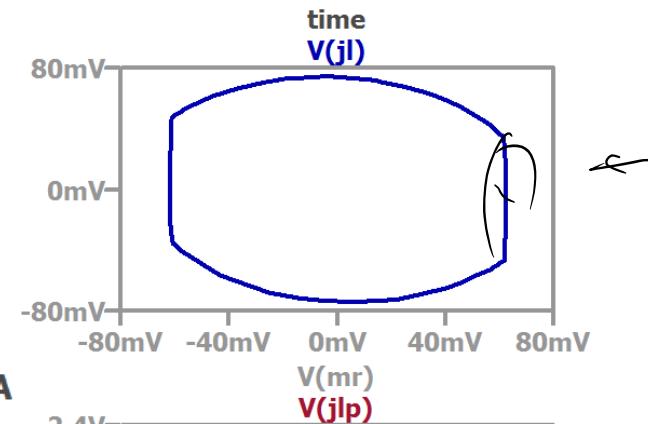
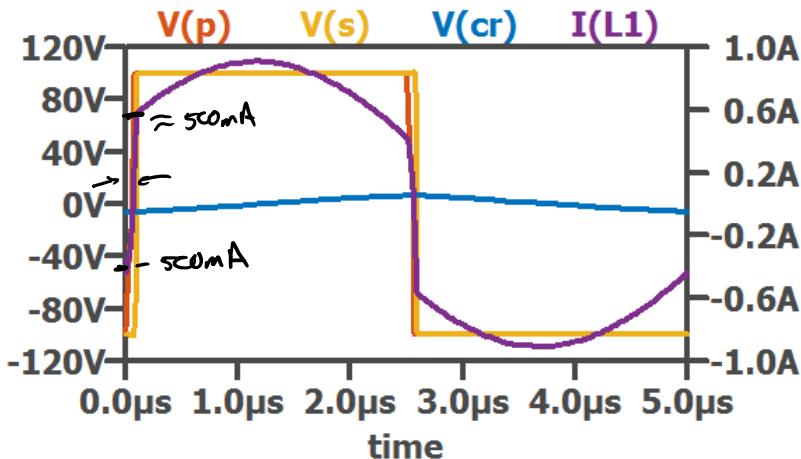
$$I_{out} = 500\text{mA}$$

$$f_s = 200\text{kHz}$$

$$f_o = 130\text{kHz}$$

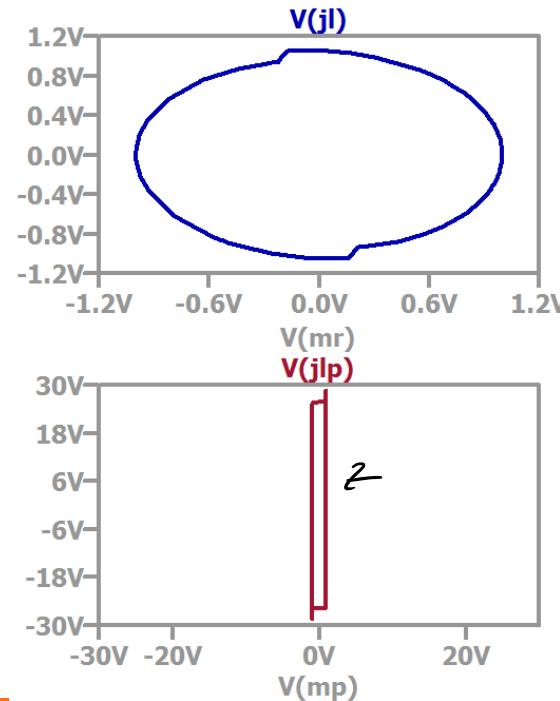
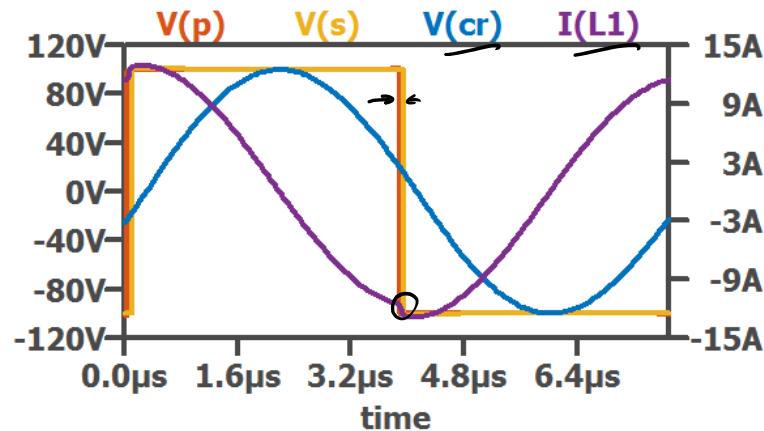
$$V_g = 100\text{V}$$

$$V_{out} = 100\text{V}$$



SRC Simulation

$$\begin{aligned}I_{out} &= 1.2A \\ \rightarrow f_s &= 130\text{kHz} \\ f_o &= 130\text{kHz} \\ V_g &= 100V \\ V_{out} &= 100V\end{aligned}$$



SRC Simulation

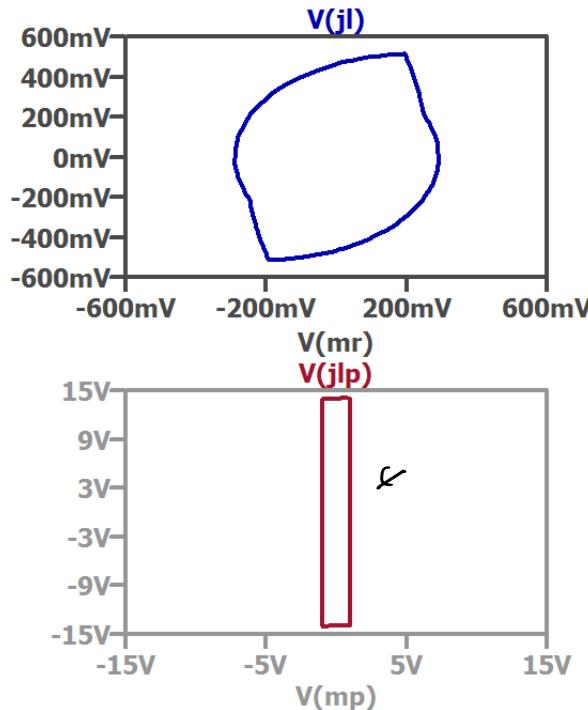
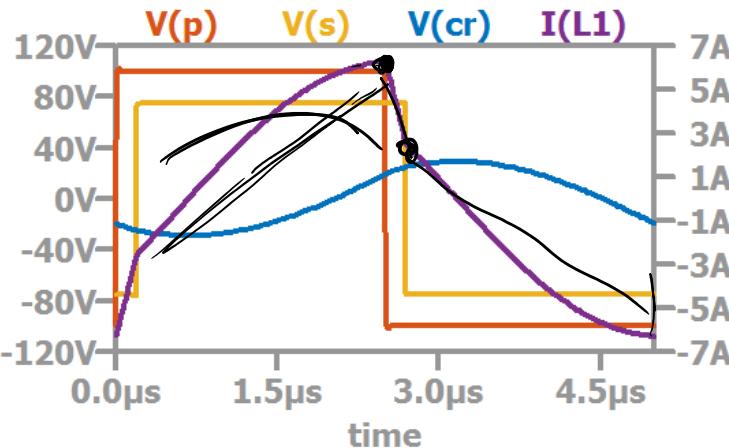
$$I_{out} = 3A$$

$$f_s = 200\text{kHz}$$

$$f_o = 130\text{kHz}$$

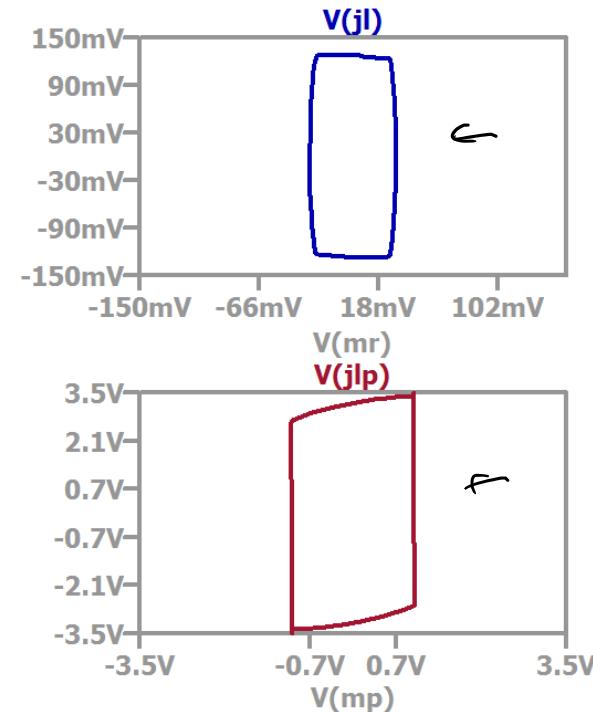
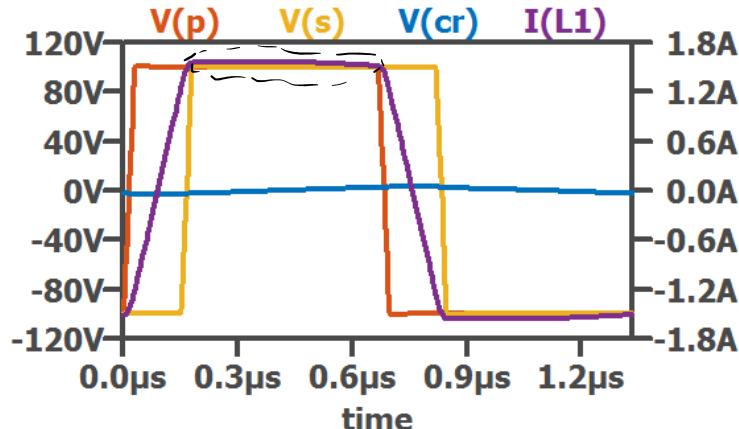
$$V_g = 100V$$

$$V_{out} = 75V$$



SRC Simulation

$I_{out} = 1A$
→ $f_s = 750\text{kHz}$ ↗ ≈ 1
← $f_o = 130\text{kHz}$
 $V_g = 100V$
 $V_{out} = 100V$



DAB vs SRC

$$V_{\text{out}} = nV_g$$

$V_{\text{in}} = 1.0, V'_{\text{out}} = 1.0$

$$V_{\text{out}} > nV_g$$

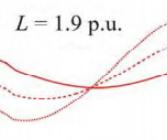
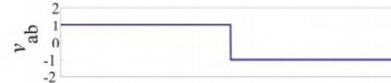
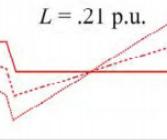
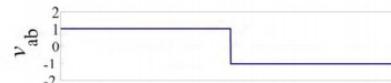
$V_{\text{in}} = 1.0, V'_{\text{out}} = 1.2$

$$V_{\text{out}} > 5nV_g$$

$V_{\text{in}} = 1.0, V'_{\text{out}} = 1.4$

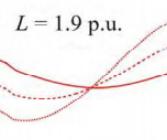
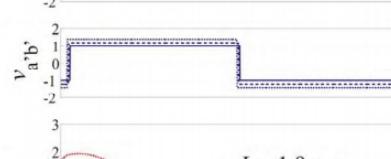
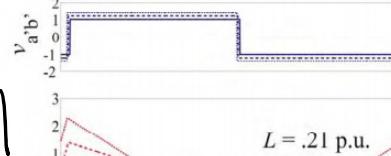
DAB

$$\frac{1}{F} = f_r/f_s \rightarrow 0$$



SRC

$$\frac{1}{F} = f_r/f_s = 0.95$$



$$\varphi_{1.0/1.0} = 10^\circ$$

$$\varphi_{1.0/1.0} = 45^\circ$$

$$\varphi_{1.0/1.0} = 90^\circ$$

R. Lenke, F. Mura and R. W. De Doncker, "Comparison of non-resonant and super-resonant dual-active ZVS-operated high-power DC-DC converters,"

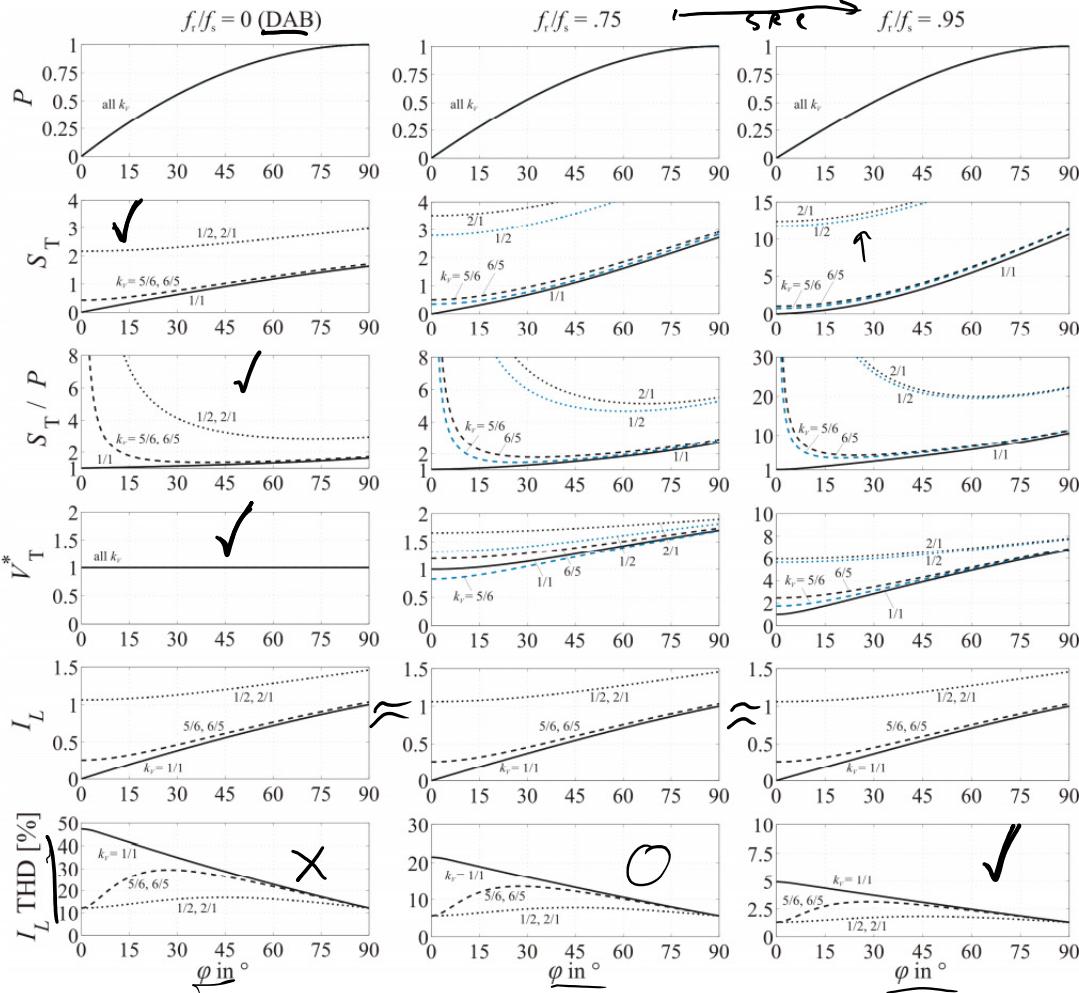
P_{out}

$$S_T = V_T \cdot I_T \text{ (rms)}$$

Normalized
by P_{out}

XF Voltage

RMS



DAB vs SRC: Conclusions

DAB

- + Smaller resonant tank
- + Smaller RMS currents
- + Wider Soft-switching range

SRC

- + Can be designed with larger XF inductance
- + Lower AC winding losses
- + Reduced device turn-off losses

