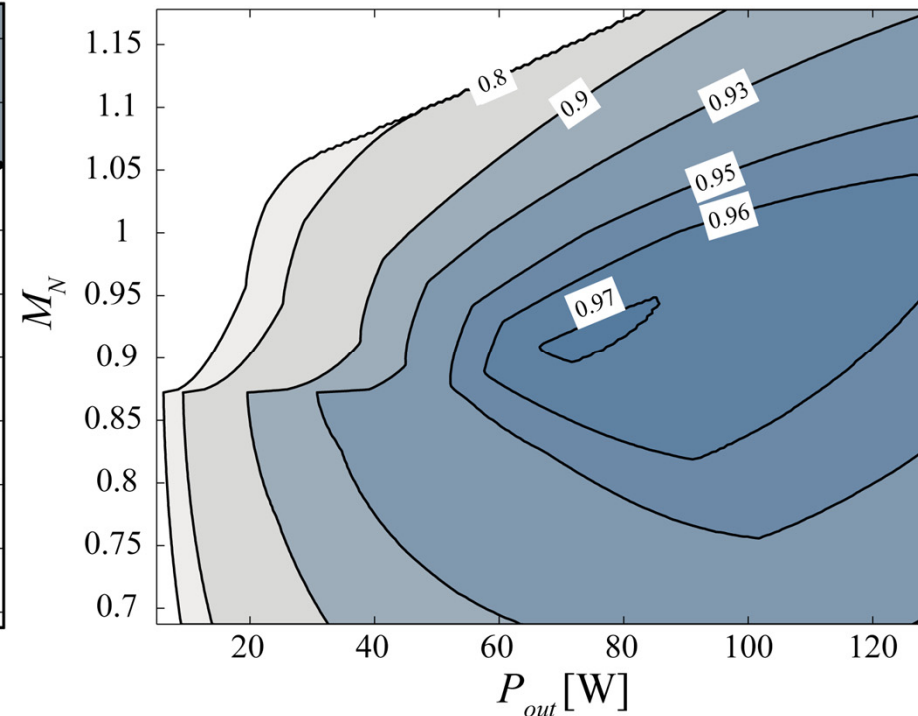
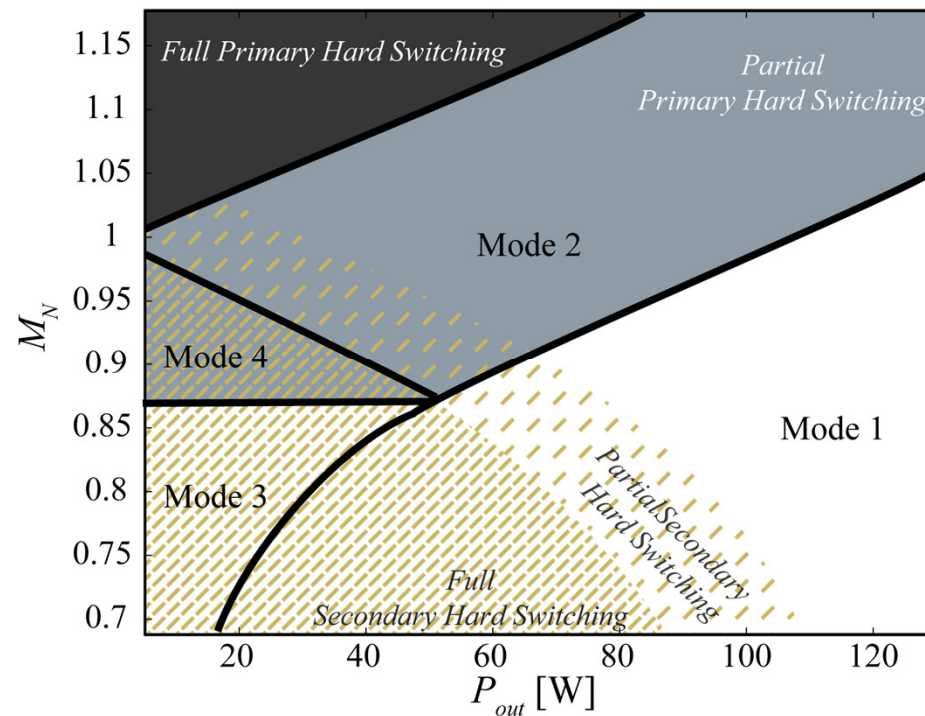


Soft Switching Range with Varying V_{out}



Application Example: Automotive

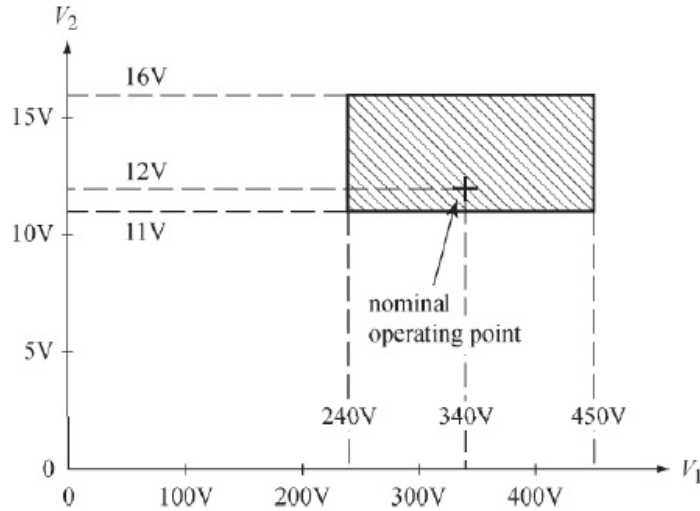


Fig. 1. Converter operating voltage ranges required for automotive application.

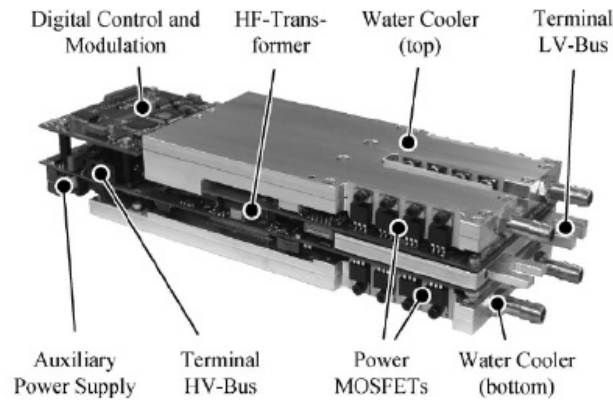
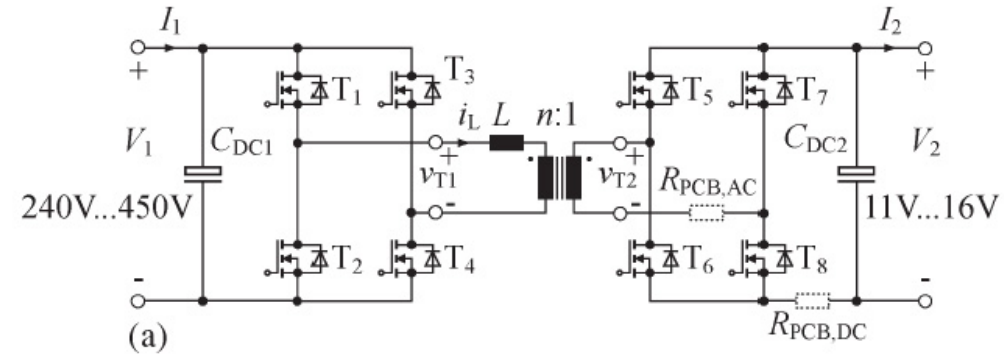


Fig. 3. Automotive DAB converter (273 × 90 × 53 mm).



(a)

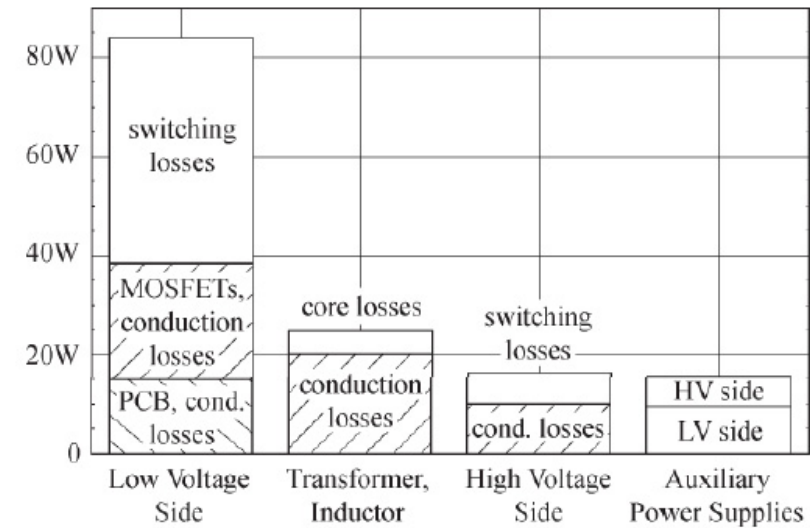
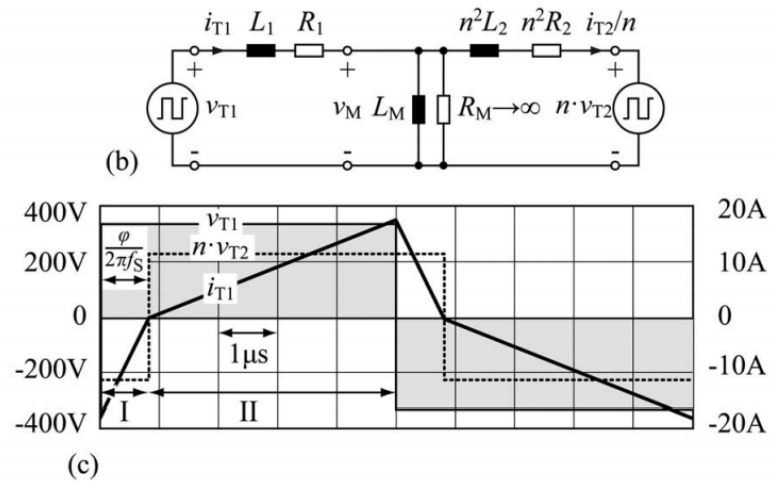


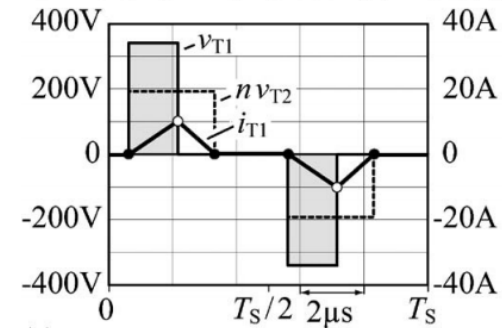
Fig. 13. Calculated distribution of the power losses for operation at $V_1 = 340$ V, $V_2 = 12$ V, and $P_2 = 2$ kW.

*F. Krismer, J.W.Kolar, "Accurate Power Loss Model Derivation of a High-Current Dual Active Bridge Converter for an Automotive Application, IEEE Trans. On Industrial Electronics, March 2010

Alternate Modulation Schemes

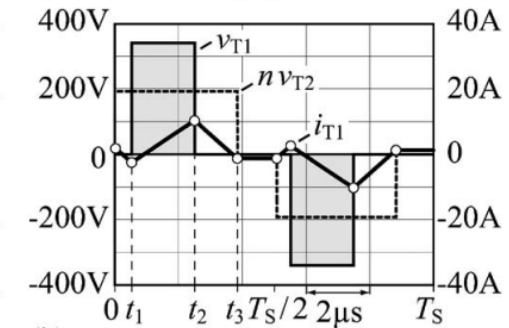


$V_1=340\text{V}$, $V_2=12\text{V}$, $P_2=500\text{W}$, $\eta=89.0\%$



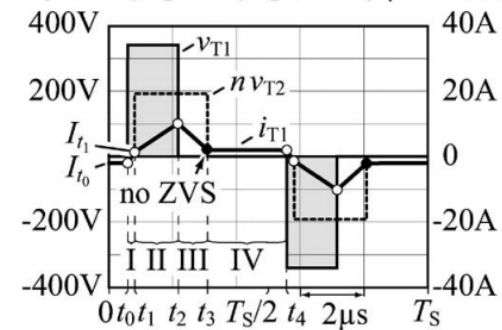
(a)

$V_1=340\text{V}$, $V_2=12\text{V}$, $P_2=500\text{W}$, $\eta=92.4\%$



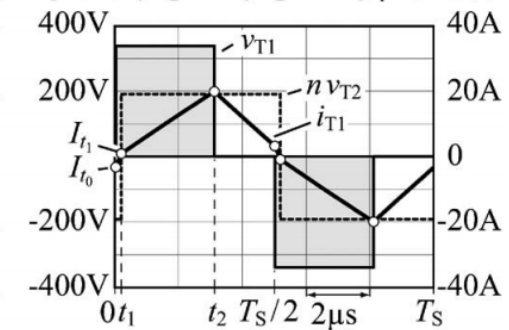
(b)

$V_1=340\text{V}$, $V_2=12\text{V}$, $P_2=500\text{W}$, $\eta=92.0\%$



(c)

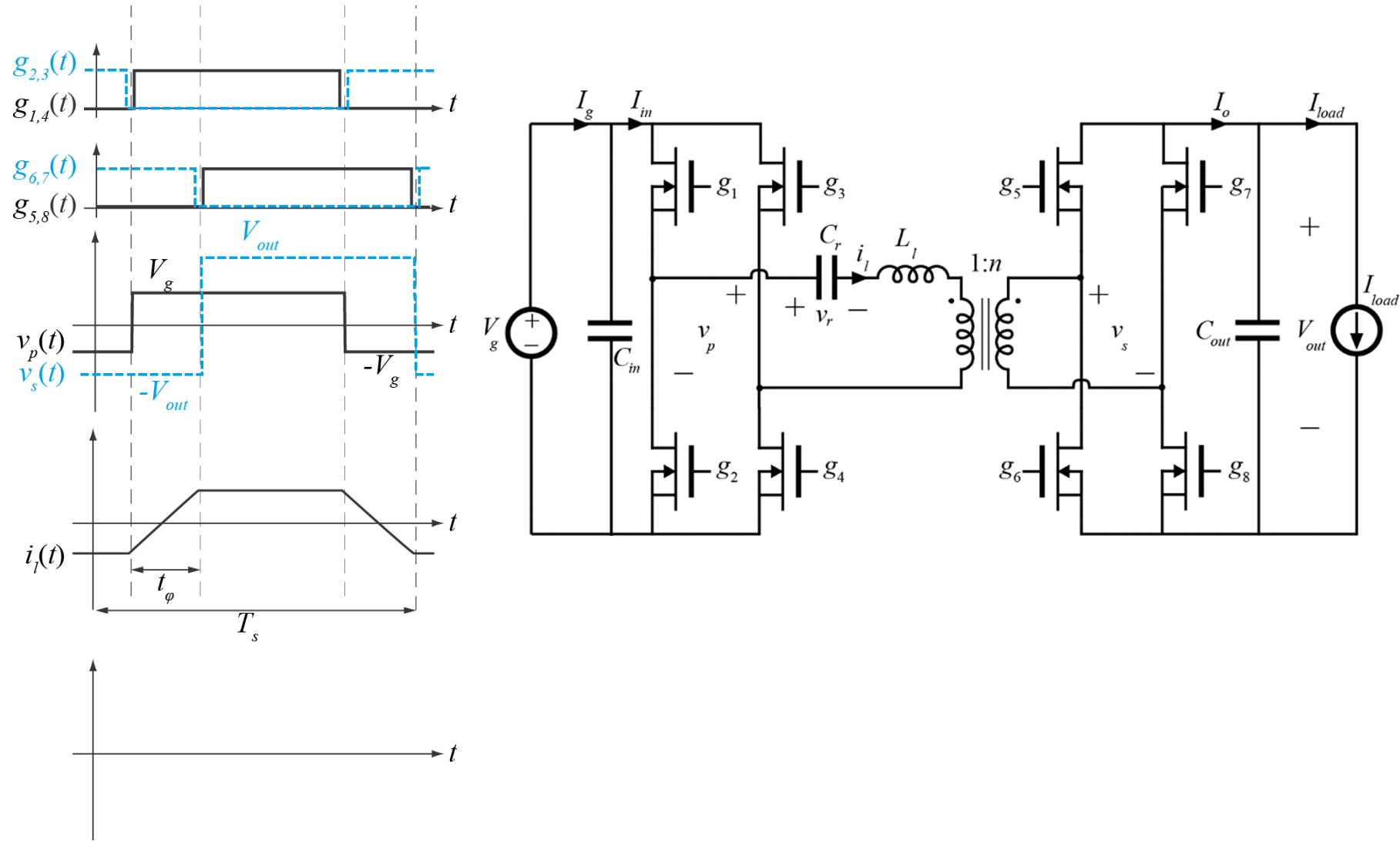
$V_1=340\text{V}$, $V_2=12\text{V}$, $P_2=2\text{kW}$, $\eta=94.6\%$



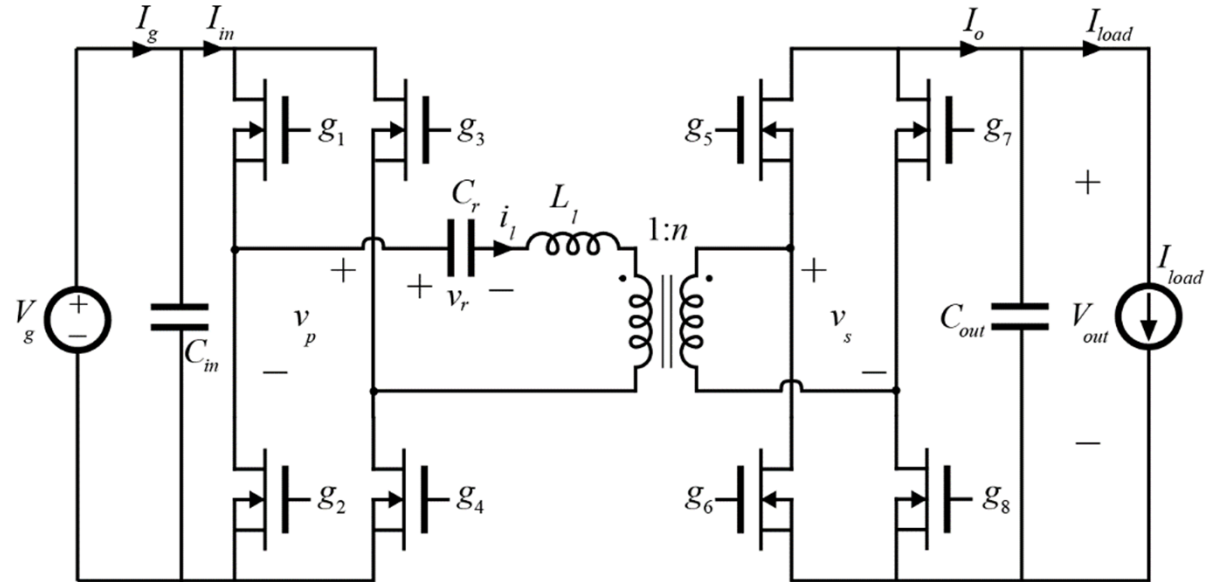
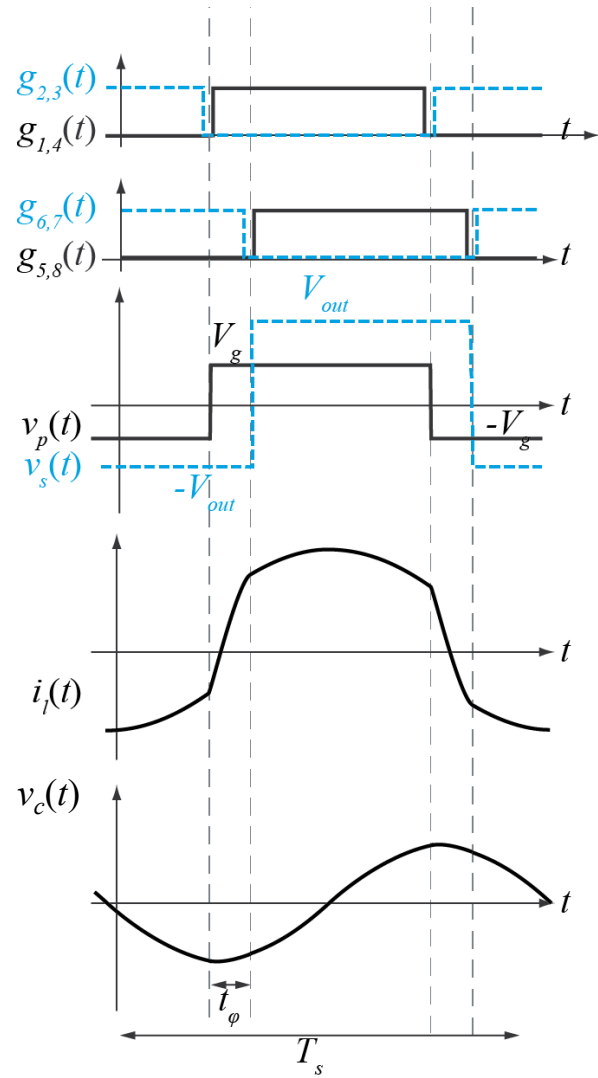
(d)

○ ZVS ● no ZVS

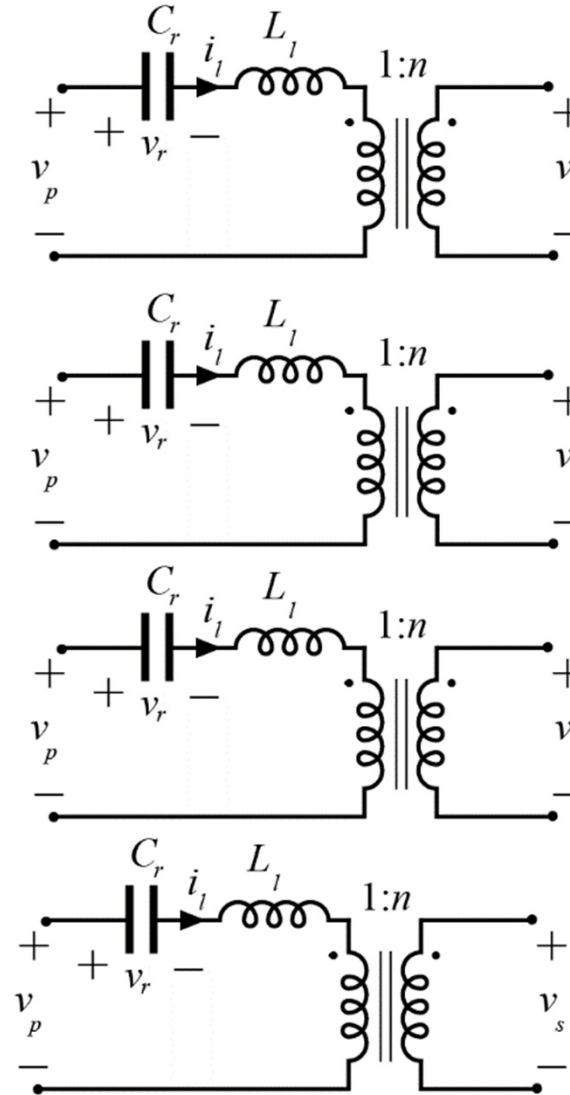
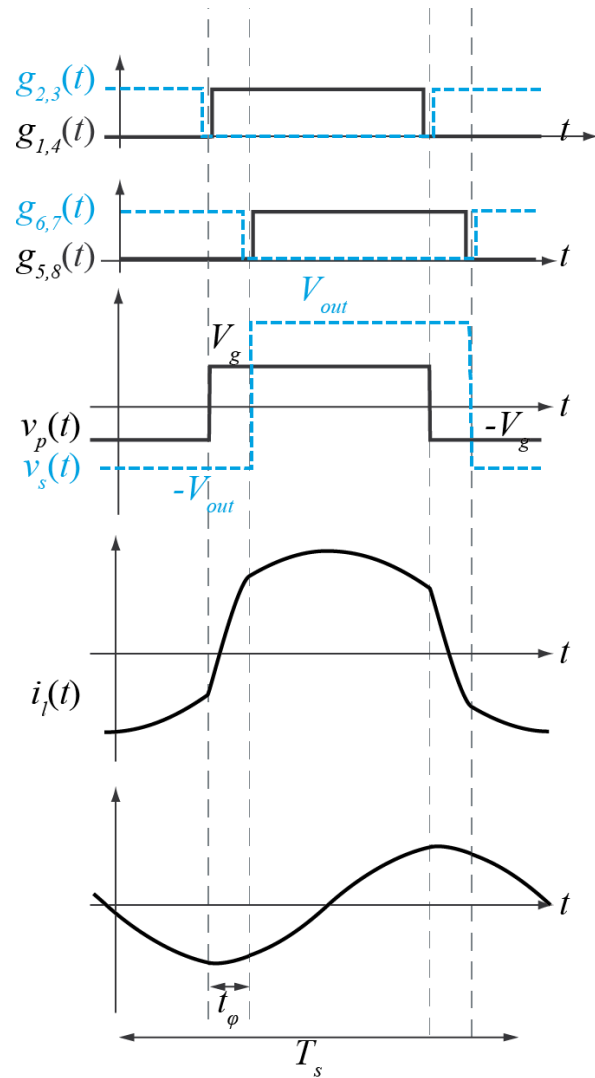
DAB: Transformer Saturation



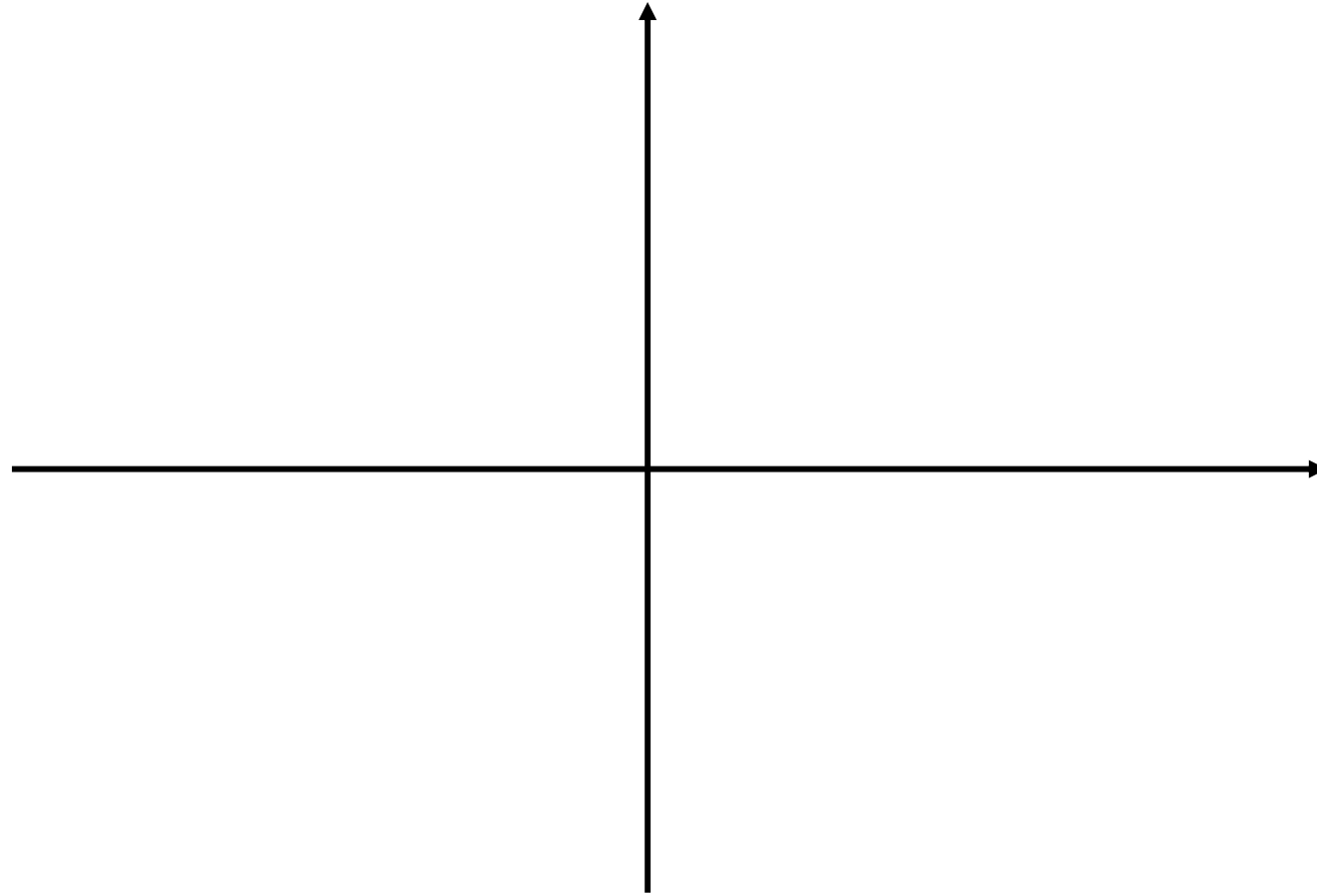
Series Resonant Converter



Subinterval Equivalent Circuits



Complete State Plane – Phase Shift Modulation

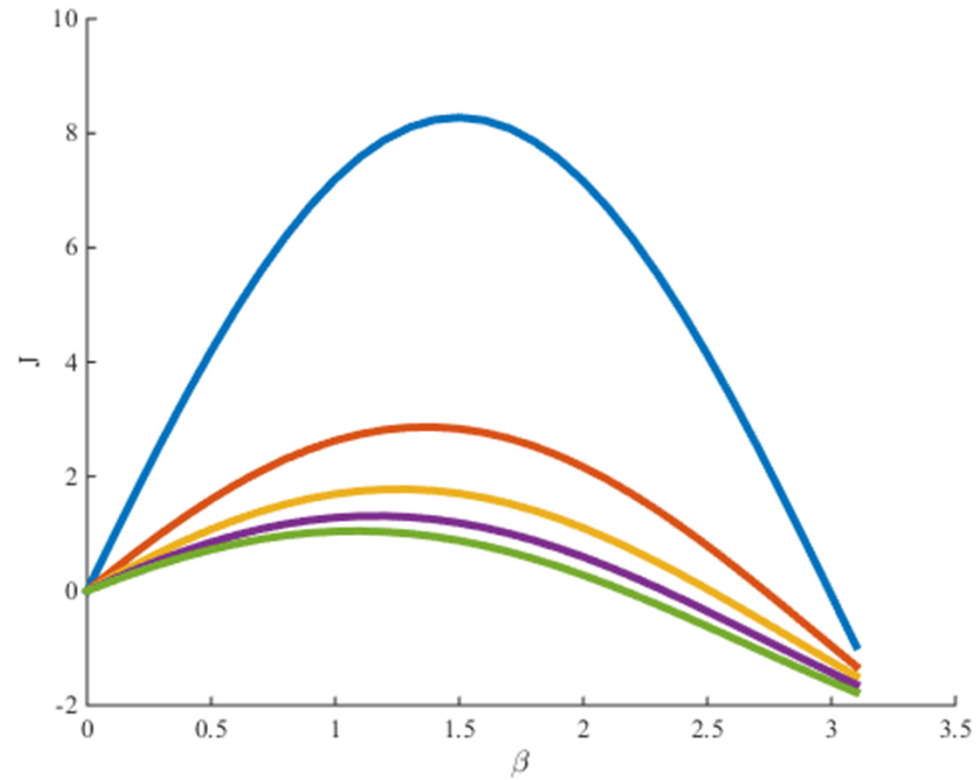


State Plane Solution

Averaging Step

Closed-Form Solution

SRC Control Trajectory



SRC Current Stress

